The Role of Moral Emotions in Military Trauma: Implication of Moral Injury

Review of General Psychology 18, 249-262

DOI: 10.1037/gpr0000018

Citation Report

#	Article	IF	CITATIONS
1	Families of returned defence force personnel: a changing landscape of challenges. Australasian Psychiatry, 2015, 23, 399-402.	0.4	7
2	Moral Injury in Military Members and Veterans. , 2016, , .		2
3	Defining and assessing moral injury: A syndrome perspective Traumatology, 2016, 22, 122-130.	1.6	230
4	A Review of Research on Moral Injury in Combat Veterans. Military Psychology, 2016, 28, 318-330.	0.7	178
5	Moral injury: A new challenge for complementary and alternative medicine. Complementary Therapies in Medicine, 2016, 24, 29-33.	1.3	59
6	Two pathways to selfâ€forgiveness: A hedonic path via selfâ€compassion and a eudaimonic path via the reaffirmation of violated values. British Journal of Social Psychology, 2017, 56, 515-536.	1.8	35
7	A functional approach to understanding and treating military-related moral injury. Journal of Contextual Behavioral Science, 2017, 6, 391-397.	1.3	150
9	Ethical Issues in Disaster Psychiatry. , 0, , 314-324.		1
11	Emotional numbing symptoms partially mediate the association between exposure to potentially morally injurious experiences and sexual anxiety for male service members. Journal of Trauma and Dissociation, 2018, 19, 417-430.	1.0	10
12	Measures of morally injurious experiences: A quantitative comparison. Psychiatry Research, 2018, 264, 15-19.	1.7	17
13	TRR's Warrior Camp: An Intensive Treatment Program for Combat Trauma in Active Military and Veterans of All Eras. Military Medicine, 2018, 183, 403-407.	0.4	19
14	Development and evaluation of the <scp>E</scp> xpressions of <scp>M</scp> oral <scp>I</scp> njury <scp>S</scp> caleâ€" <scp>M</scp> ilitary <scp>V</scp> ersion. Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy, 2018, 25, 474-488.	1.4	103
15	Exploring cross-lagged associations between spiritual struggles and risk for suicidal behavior in a community sample of military veterans. Journal of Affective Disorders, 2018, 230, 93-100.	2.0	21
16	Mid-Treatment Reduction in Trauma-Related Guilt Predicts PTSD and Functioning Following Cognitive Trauma Therapy for Survivors of Intimate Partner Violence. Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 2018, 33, 3610-3629.	1.3	25
17	Cyberbullying in Relation to Empathy and Friendship Quality. International Journal of Cyber Behavior, Psychology and Learning, 2018, 8, 26-41.	0.6	0
18	PTSD vs. moral injury: a scoping review. Journal of Military, Veteran and Family Health, 2018, 4, 2-4.	0.3	1
19	The Enriched Life Scale (ELS): Development, exploratory factor analysis, and preliminary construct validity for U.S. military veteran and civilian samples. Translational Behavioral Medicine, 2018, 10, 278-291.	1.2	5
20	Mechanisms of Moral Injury Following Military Sexual Trauma and Combat in Post-9/11 U.S. War Veterans. Frontiers in Psychiatry, 2018, 9, 520.	1.3	25

#	Article	IF	Citations
21	A Critical Outlook on Combat-Related PTSD: Review and Case Reports of Guilt and Shame as Drivers for Moral Injury. Military Behavioral Health, 2018, 6, 156-164.	0.4	28
22	Occupational moral injury and mental health: systematic review and meta-analysis. British Journal of Psychiatry, 2018, 212, 339-346.	1.7	219
23	Moral Injury: What We Know and What We Need to Know. Military Behavioral Health, 2018, 6, 121-126.	0.4	5
24	Called into crucible: Vocation and moral injury in U.S. public school teachers. Religious Education, 2018, 113, 489-500.	0.2	7
25	Moral injury in relation to public debates: The role of societal misrecognition in moral conflict-colored trauma among soldiers. Social Science and Medicine, 2018, 211, 314-320.	1.8	25
26	Sources of moral injury among war veterans: A qualitative evaluation. Journal of Clinical Psychology, 2018, 74, 2203-2218.	1.0	44
27	A Qualitative Examination of VA Chaplains' Understandings and Interventions Related to Moral Injury in Military Veterans. Journal of Religion and Health, 2018, 57, 2444-2460.	0.8	23
28	What Ought We to Do With "Thick Termsâ€? A Response to Frankfurt & Coady's "Bringing Philosophy to Bear on Moral Injury and Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Construct Validationâ€. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 2019, 32, 642-644.	1.0	2
29	Assessment of Moral Injury in Veterans and Active Duty Military Personnel With PTSD: A Review. Frontiers in Psychiatry, 2019, 10, 443.	1.3	75
30	The connection between guilt and shame and mental health problems. , 2019, , 7-13.		0
32	A Service Member's experience of Acceptance and Commitment Therapy for Moral Injury (ACT-MI) via telehealth: "Learning to accept my pain and injury by reconnecting with my values and starting to live a meaningful lifeâ€. Journal of Contextual Behavioral Science, 2019, 13, 134-140.	1.3	32
33	Moral Injury: An Integrative Review. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 2019, 32, 350-362.	1.0	348
34	Introduction to the Special Issue on Moral Injury: Conceptual Challenges, Methodological Issues, and Clinical Applications. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 2019, 32, 341-349.	1.0	129
35	Development and Validation of the Moral Injury Scales for Youth. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 2019, 32, 448-458.	1.0	28
36	Examining the Factor Structure of the Moral Injury Events Scale in a Veteran Sample. Military Medicine, 2020, 185, e75-e83.	0.4	11
37	Terror Management Theory and Psychological Disorder. , 2019, , 417-447.		19
38	Moral Injury and PTSD: Often Co-Occurring Yet Mechanistically Different. Journal of Neuropsychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences, 2019, 31, A4-103.	0.9	104
39	Benefits of Moral Elevation in Veterans with PTSD and Moral Injury: A Proposed Theoretical Framework and Pilot Study. Military Behavioral Health, 2019, 7, 315-326.	0.4	9

#	Article	IF	CITATIONS
40	Investigating the Relationship Between Guilt and Shame Proneness and Moral Injury in Veterans That Have Experienced Active Deployment. Military Behavioral Health, 2019, 7, 83-91.	0.4	6
41	Defining and Measuring Moral Injury: Rationale, Design, and Preliminary Findings From the Moral Injury Outcome Scale Consortium. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 2019, 32, 363-372.	1.0	70
42	How meaningful is meaning-making?. New Ideas in Psychology, 2019, 54, 76-81.	1,2	18
43	The relation between adverse childhood experiences and moral injury in the Canadian Armed Forces. Högre Utbildning, 2019, 10, 1546084.	1.4	22
44	Is and Ought: Descriptive and Prescriptive Cognitions in Militaryâ€Related Moral Injury. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 2019, 32, 373-381.	1.0	37
45	PTSD From a Suicide Attempt: Phenomenological and Diagnostic Considerations. Psychiatry (New) Tj ETQq1 1 0	.784314 r	gBT (Overloc
46	Prevalence of Mental Health Problems and Willingness to Participate in a Mindfulness Treatment: an Examination Among Veterans Injured in Combat. Mindfulness, 2019, 10, 953-963.	1.6	10
47	Latent profile analysis exploring potential moral injury and posttraumatic stress disorder among military veterans. Journal of Clinical Psychology, 2019, 75, 499-519.	1.0	13
48	Roles of Guilt Cognitions in Trauma-Related Sleep Disturbance in Military Veterans With Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. Behavioral Sleep Medicine, 2019, 17, 595-604.	1.1	5
49	Morally Injurious Events, Moral Injury, and Suicidality among Recent-Era Veterans: The Moderating Effects of Rumination and Mindfulness. Military Behavioral Health, 2020, 8, 109-120.	0.4	13
50	Military moral injury: A concept analysis. International Journal of Mental Health Nursing, 2020, 29, 1049-1066.	2.1	36
51	Moral injury in law enforcement. , 2020, , 117-128.		1
52	Moral Injury and Social Wellâ€Being: A Growth Curve Analysis. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 2020, 33, 587-597.	1.0	10
53	Evaluation of Self-Compassion Focused Group Treatment for Co-Occurring PTSD and Substance Use in Veterans with Posttraumatic Guilt: A Case Study. International Journal of Group Psychotherapy, 2020, 70, 481-508.	0.4	5
54	Moral Injury in Provisional IRA Members: Preliminary Evidence of Moral Beliefs Injuring, Protecting & Disillusioning. Terrorism and Political Violence, 2020, , 1-23.	1.3	2
55	Disgust in PTSD. , 2020, , 117-143.		5
56	Shame and guilt in PTSD., 2020,, 145-171.		16
57	Proneness to Painful Self-Conscious Emotions, Meaning, and PTSD in Veterans. Journal of Loss and Trauma, 2020, 25, 322-332.	0.9	2

#	Article	IF	Citations
58	A contextual behavioral approach for responding to moral dilemmas in the age of COVID-19. Journal of Contextual Behavioral Science, 2020, 17, 95-101.	1.3	21
59	Moral Injury in Literature. Narrative, 2020, 28, 43-61.	0.2	2
60	Nurses' psychological trauma: "They leave me lying awake at night― Archives of Psychiatric Nursing, 2020, 34, 86-95.	0.7	22
61	Potentially morally injurious events and depression symptoms among a traumaâ€exposed sample: Examining the roles of interpersonal needs and emotion dysregulation. Stress and Health, 2021, 37, 151-161.	1.4	5
62	Inducing moral elevation in veterans with PTSD: An experimental investigation using a mixed methods approach. Journal of Experimental Psychopathology, 2021, 12, 204380872098241.	0.4	8
63	Brief Eclectic Psychotherapy for Moral Trauma (BEP-MT): treatment protocol description and a case study. Högre Utbildning, 2021, 12, 1929026.	1.4	9
64	The prevalence of exposure to potentially morally injurious events among physicians during the COVID-19 pandemic. Högre Utbildning, 2021, 12, 1898791.	1.4	31
65	COVID-19 and Essential Workers: A Narrative Review of Health Outcomes and Moral Injury. International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health, 2021, 18, 1446.	1.2	72
66	Moral Injury and Suicide Ideation Among Combat Veterans: The Role of Trauma-Related Shame and Collective Hatred. Journal of Interpersonal Violence, 2022, 37, NP13952-NP13977.	1.3	14
67	Walking Forwards with Moral Injury: Narratives from Ex-serving Australian Defence Force Members. Journal of Veterans Studies, 2021, 7, 174.	0.2	5
68	The Role of Anger in Traumatic Harm and Recovery for Sexual Violence Survivors. Journal of Trauma and Dissociation, 2022, 23, 24-36.	1.0	1
69	Exposure to combat incidents within military and civilian populations as possible correlates of potentially morally injurious events and moral injury outcomes among Israeli combat veterans. Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy, 2021, , .	1.4	9
70	Moral Injury: Modern Approaches to the Definition of the Concept, Etiology, Diagnosis, and Psychotherapy. Bulletin of Kemerovo State University, 2021, 23, 438-446.	0.0	0
71	To Trust is to Survive: Toward a Developmental Model of Moral Injury. Journal of Child and Adolescent Trauma, 2023, 16, 459-475.	1.0	6
72	Moral injury and cannabis use disorder among Israeli combat veterans: The role of depression and perceived social support. Addictive Behaviors, 2022, 124, 107114.	1.7	2
73	Fear and Pride Among Fighter Pilots: Combat Emotions During a Bombing Campaign. Armed Forces and Society, 0, , 0095327X2098692.	1.0	1
74	Understanding Moral Injury in Individuals: Current Models, Concepts, and Treatments., 2021,, 99-112.		0
75	Shame on the brain: Neural correlates of moral injury event recall in posttraumatic stress disorder. Depression and Anxiety, 2021, 38, 596-605.	2.0	15

#	Article	IF	Citations
76	Distinguishing war-related PTSD resulting from perpetration- and betrayal-based morally injurious events Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy, 2017, 9, 627-634.	1.4	111
77	Differential relationships of guilt and shame on posttraumatic stress disorder among veterans Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy, 2019, 11, 35-42.	1.4	22
78	Sex differences in mental health symptoms and substance use and their association with moral injury in veterans Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy, 2019, 11, 337-344.	1.4	17
79	Shattered social identity and moral injuries: Work-related conditions in health care professionals during the COVID-19 pandemic Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy, 2020, 12, S156-S158.	1.4	17
80	Predictors of moral struggles among veterans Traumatology, 2019, 25, 303-315.	1.6	5
81	Social support and disclosure of war-zone experiences after deployment to Afghanistan—Implications for posttraumatic deprecation or growth Traumatology, 2020, 26, 351-360.	1.6	11
82	Military Culture and Post-Military Transitioning Among Veterans: A Qualitative Analysis. Journal of Veterans Studies, 2019, 4, 288.	0.2	23
83	Possibilities within Acceptance and Commitment Therapy for Approaching Moral Injury. Current Psychiatry Reviews, 2015, 11, 193-206.	0.9	76
84	The impact of moral injury on social movements: the demobilization of Jordan's  Arab Spring' protestors. Globalizations, 0, , 1-18.	1.9	4
85	Personality and Warfare. , 2019, , 1-7.		0
86	The longitudinal association between moral injury appraisals and psychological outcomes in refugees. Psychological Medicine, 2022, 52, 2352-2364.	2.7	11
87	Authoring War Memories: War Memoir Writing and Testimonial Theatre Performances. The Analyses, Rereadingsories, 2020, 6, 18-27.	0.0	0
88	Understanding Language and Speech in the Voice of Collective Trauma. Psiholìngvìstika V SuÄasnomu Svìtì -, 0, 15, 84-88.	0.0	0
89	Personality and Warfare. , 2020, , 3715-3721.		0
90	Chronic Pain, PTSD and Moral Injury in Military Veterans: Suffering and the Compromised Self. Military Behavioral Health, 2022, 10, 267-274.	0.4	1
91	Mental health symptoms in Public Safety Personnel: Examining the effects of adverse childhood experiences and moral injury. Child Abuse and Neglect, 2022, 123, 105394.	1.3	9
92	Meat in a Seat: A Grounded Theory Study Exploring Moral Injury in Canadian Public Safety Communicators, Firefighters, and Paramedics. International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health, 2021, 18, 12145.	1.2	11
93	Cultivating psychological flexibility to address religious and spiritual suffering in moral injury. Journal of Health Care Chaplaincy, 2022, , 1-10.	0.7	3

#	Article	IF	CITATIONS
94	A Scoping Review of Moral Stressors, Moral Distress and Moral Injury in Healthcare Workers during COVID-19. International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health, 2022, 19, 1666.	1.2	94
95	Acceptance and forgiveness therapy for veterans with moral injury: spiritual and psychological collaboration in group treatment. Journal of Health Care Chaplaincy, 2022, 28, S57-S78.	0.7	5
96	Moral wounds run deep: exaggerated midbrain functional network connectivity across the default mode network in posttraumatic stress disorder. Journal of Psychiatry and Neuroscience, 2022, 47, E56-E66.	1.4	8
97	Exploration of Trauma-Oriented Retreats: Quantitative Changes in Mental Health Measures for Canadian Military Members, Veterans and Royal Canadian Mounted Police with Posttraumatic Stress Disorder and Moral Injury. Trauma Care, 2022, 2, 114-130.	0.4	1
98	"Putting Down and Letting Goâ€. An Exploration of a Community-Based Trauma-Oriented Retreat Program for Military Personnel, Veterans, and RCMP. Trauma Care, 2022, 2, 95-113.	0.4	0
99	Evitar ou punir, eis a questão?. Psico, 2021, 52, e36392.	0.1	O
100	Impacts of organisational role and environmental factors on moral injury and trauma amongst police investigators in Internet Child Abuse Teams. The Police Journal: A Quarterly Review for the Police Forces of the Commonwealth and English-speaking World, 2023, 96, 153-171.	1.1	5
101	Cyberbullying in Relation to Empathy and Friendship Quality. , 2022, , 1325-1337.		0
102	Moral Injury Among Frontline Long-Term Care Staff and Management During the COVID-19 Pandemic. , 2022, 2, .		4
103	Religious trauma and moral injury from LGBTQA+ conversion practices. Social Science and Medicine, 2022, 305, 115040.	1.8	9
104	The Role of Social Determinants of Health in Moral Injury: Implications and Future Directions. Current Treatment Options in Psychiatry, 2022, 9, 202-214.	0.7	3
105	Case Conceptualizing in Acceptance and Commitment Therapy for Moral Injury: An Active and Ongoing Approach to Understanding and Intervening on Moral Injury. Frontiers in Psychiatry, 0, 13, .	1.3	6
106	Quantitative changes in mental health measures with 3MDR treatment for Canadian military members and veterans. Brain and Behavior, 2022, 12, .	1.0	4
107	Moral Injury in Trauma-Exposed, Treatment-Seeking Police Officers and Military Veterans: Latent Class Analysis. Frontiers in Psychiatry, 0, 13 , .	1.3	6
108	Forgiveness: A Key Component of Healing From Moral Injury?. Frontiers in Psychiatry, 0, 13, .	1.3	8
109	Recontextualising moral injury among military veterans: An integrative theoretical review. Journal of Community and Applied Social Psychology, 0, , .	1.4	0
110	Encountering children and child soldiers during military deployments: the impact and implications for moral injury. European Journal of Psychotraumatology, 2022, 13, .	0.9	4
111	Moral injury among U.S. combat veterans with and without PTSD and depression. Journal of Psychiatric Research, 2022, 154, 190-197.	1.5	8

#	Article	IF	CITATIONS
112	Veteran Suicide Exposure: Associations with Guilt, PTSD, and Suicidality. Journal of Veterans Studies, 2022, 8, 1-12.	0.2	0
113	Was There Combat Trauma in the Middle Ages? A Case for Moral Injury in Pre-modern Conflict. Mental Health in Historical Perspective, 2022, , 123-150.	0.5	0
114	The Impact of Morally Injurious Events on the Dynamics of Mobilization for Women's Rights in Poland. Przegląd Politologiczny, 2022, , 35-45.	0.1	3
115	The Moral Injury ExperienceÂWheel: An Instrument forÂldentifying Moral Emotions and Conceptualizing the Mechanisms of Moral Injury. Journal of Religion and Health, 0, , .	0.8	2
116	The shaping of moral injury among <scp>UK</scp> military veterans of the wars in Afghanistan and Iraq. Psychology and Psychotherapy: Theory, Research and Practice, 0, , .	1.3	1
117	Understanding Language and Speech in the Voice of Collective Trauma. Psiholìngvìstika V SuÄasnomu Svìtì¬, 0, 15, 84-88.	0.0	0
118	Caught between is and ought: The Moral Dissonance Model. Frontiers in Psychiatry, 0, 13, .	1.3	2
119	Moral Injury in a Military Context. , 2023, , 231-261.		0
120	Pre-deployment aggressiveness, combat exposure and moral injury as contributors to posttraumatic stress symptoms among combatants: A two-year prospective study. Journal of Psychiatric Research, 2023, 161, 158-164.	1.5	3
121	Investigating the Moral Challenges Experienced by UK Service Police Veterans. Journal of Veterans Studies, 2023, 9, 31-45.	0.2	0
122	Moral Injury as a Social Phenomenon: Looking at the Unique Relationship with System Justification. Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment and Trauma, 0, , 1-18.	0.9	3
124	Moral Elevation Online Intervention for Veterans Experiencing Distress Related to Posttraumatic Stress Disorder and Moral Injury (MOVED): Pilot Trial of a 4-Week Positive Psychology Web-Based Intervention. JMIR Formative Research, 0, 7, e39894.	0.7	1
125	Identifying potentially morally injurious events from the Veteran perspective: A qualitative descriptive study. Journal of Military, Veteran and Family Health, 0, , .	0.3	0
126	Moving Forward from Moral Injury: A Mixed Methods Study Investigating the Use of 3MDR for Treatment-Resistant PTSD. International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health, 2023, 20, 5415.	1.2	0