States, the security sector, and the monopoly of violence

Journal of Peace Research 50, 249-258

DOI: 10.1177/0022343312464881

Citation Report

#	Article	IF	CITATIONS
1	The Shia Armed Groups and the Future of Iraq. SSRN Electronic Journal, 2002, , .	0.4	0
2	The Enemy of My Enemy is My Friend  …  The Dynamics of Self-Defense Forces in Irregular War: The Ca of the Sons of Iraq. Studies in Conflict and Terrorism, 2014, 37, 920-935.	se 1.3	30
3	The Impact of Pro-Government Militias on Human Rights Violations. International Interactions, 2014, 40, 812-836.	1.2	89
4	The grassroots nature of counterinsurgent tribal militia formation: the case of the Fertit in Southern Sudan, 1985–1989. Journal of Eastern African Studies, 2014, 8, 710-724.	0.7	28
5	Data and progress in peace and conflict research. Journal of Peace Research, 2014, 51, 301-314.	2.9	79
6	Sexual violence in armed conflict. Journal of Peace Research, 2014, 51, 418-428.	2.9	166
7	Coercion in Rebel Recruitment. Security Studies, 2014, 23, 364-398.	0.8	69
8	Mind the Gap: State Capacity and the Implementation of Human Rights Treaties. International Organization, 2015, 69, 405-441.	4.7	139
10	Armed Groups and Militarized Elections. International Studies Quarterly, 2015, , n/a-n/a.	1.5	7
11	Risk Mitigation, Regime Security, and Militias: Beyond Coup-proofing. International Studies Quarterly, 2015, , n/a-n/a.	1.5	4
12	Governments, Informal Links to Militias, and Accountability. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 2015, 59, 850-876.	2.0	131
13	Do States Delegate Shameful Violence to Militias? Patterns of Sexual Violence in Recent Armed Conflicts. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 2015, 59, 877-898.	2.0	89
14	Repression by Proxy. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 2015, 59, 924-946.	2.0	47
15	Militias in Civil Wars. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 2015, 59, 755-769.	2.0	200
16	Regulating Militias. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 2015, 59, 899-923.	2.0	69
17	Dominant Forms of Conflict in Changing Political Systems. International Studies Quarterly, 2015, 59, 158-171.	1.5	11
18	Militias, Ideology, and the State. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 2015, 59, 770-793.	2.0	115
19	The Differentiation of Security Forces and the Onset of Genocidal Violence. Armed Forces and Society, 2016, 42, 26-50.	1.4	14

#	Article	IF	CITATIONS
20	Rebel Leaders, Internal Rivals, and External Resources: How State Sponsors Affect Insurgent Cohesion. International Studies Quarterly, 2016, 60, 599-610.	1.5	42
21	Localized legacies of civil war. Journal of Peace Research, 2016, 53, 786-799.	2.9	29
22	Securitisation and militias during civil war in Peru. Conflict, Security and Development, 2016, 16, 327-346.	1.3	3
23	Strong militias, weak states and armed violence: Towards a theory of  state-parallel' paramilitaries. Security Dialogue, 2016, 47, 498-516.	2.2	50
24	Non-state Armed Groups as a Threat to Global Security: What Threat, Whose Security?. Journal of Global Security Studies, 2016, 1, 171-183.	1.0	10
25	Civilianizing Civil Conflict: Civilian Defense Militias and the Logic of Violence in Intrastate Conflict. International Studies Quarterly, 2016, 60, 499-510.	1.5	44
26	Threats to Leaders' Political Survival and Pro-Government Militia Formation. International Interactions, 2016, 42, 703-728.	1.2	9
27	The Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding Ten Years on: Critical Reflections and Stimulating Ideas on an Evolving Scholarship. Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding, 2016, 10, 3-24.	1.6	7
28	Pro-Government Militias and the Repertoires of Illicit State Violence. Studies in Conflict and Terrorism, 2016, 39, 207-226.	1.3	21
29	Sacred violence or strategic faith? Disentangling the relationship between religion and violence in armed conflict. Journal of Peace Research, 2016, 53, 211-225.	2.9	40
30	From a perpetrator's perspective. Journal of Peace Research, 2016, 53, 226-241.	2.9	21
31	Paramilitary motivation in Ukraine: beyond integration and abolition. Journal of Southeast European and Black Sea, 2016, 16, 113-138.	1.2	20
32	Pathways to democratization in personalist dictatorships. Democratization, 2017, 24, 20-40.	3.2	9
33	Means to an end: Pro-government militias as a predictive indicator of strategic mass killing. Conflict Management and Peace Science, 2017, 34, 461-484.	1.8	35
34	Just the Two of Us? Civil Conflicts, Pro-State Militants, and the Violence Premium. Terrorism and Political Violence, 2017, 29, 296-322.	2.0	4
35	Faith in Contention. Comparative Political Studies, 2017, 50, 200-231.	3.6	24
36	Progovernment Militias. Annual Review of Political Science, 2017, 20, 127-147.	6.5	54
37	Trouble in paradise: Contesting security in Bali. Security Dialogue, 2017, 48, 241-258.	2.2	11

#	Article	lF	Citations
38	Precipitating state failure: do civil wars and violent non-state actors create failed states?. Third World Quarterly, 2017, 38, 1973-1989.	2.1	29
39	The socialization of civilians and militia members. Journal of Peace Research, 2017, 54, 634-647.	2.9	28
40	Militias and the Politics of Legitimacy. Small Wars and Insurgencies, 2017, 28, 799-816.	0.9	22
41	Is more institutional coup-proofing better or worse for regime protection? Evidence from the Philippines, 1986–1987. Asian Journal of Political Science, 2017, 25, 109-129.	1.0	4
42	Criminal Politics: An Integrated Approach to the Study of Organized Crime, Politics, and Violence. Perspectives on Politics, 2017, 15, 967-987.	0.3	142
43	Inequality and the Emergence of Vigilante Organizations: The Case of Mexican <i>Autodefensas</i> Comparative Political Studies, 2017, 50, 1358-1389.	3.6	59
44	Auxiliary Armed Forces and Innovations in Security Governance in Mozambique's Civil War. Civil Wars, 2017, 19, 325-347.	0.8	11
45	Human Rights Data, Processes, and Outcomes: How Recent Research Points to a Better Future. , 2017, , 24-59.		6
46	Mapping Coercive Institutions: The State Security Forces Dataset, 1960-2010. SSRN Electronic Journal, 2017, , .	0.4	0
47	New Rebels in Postconflict Settings: The Principal-Agent Dilemma of Peacebuilding. Peace & Change, 2018, 43, 218-247.	0.1	11
48	"Thugs-for-Hire― Subcontracting of State Coercion and State Capacity in China. Perspectives on Politics, 2018, 16, 680-695.	0.3	38
49	Auxiliary Force Structure: Paramilitary Forces and Progovernment Militias. Comparative Political Studies, 2018, 51, 197-237.	3.6	30
50	Introducing the African Relational Pro-Government Militia Dataset (RPGMD). International Interactions, 2018, 44, 801-832.	1.2	21
51	Complicit States and the Governing Strategy of Privilege Violence: When Weakness Is Not the Problem. Annual Review of Political Science, 2018, 21, 215-238.	6.5	13
52	Self-Defense Militias, Death Squads, and State Outsourcing of Violence in India and Turkey. Journal of Strategic Studies, 2018, 41, 751-781.	1.1	17
53	NGO interventions: influences on terrorist activity. Behavioral Sciences of Terrorism and Political Aggression, 2018, 10, 1-26.	1.0	4
54	The Grass Is Always Greener? Armed Group Side Switching in Civil Wars. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 2018, 62, 1459-1488.	2.0	26
55	The Shia armed groups and the future of Iraq. Open Political Science, 2018, 1, 46-57.	0.2	0

#	ARTICLE	IF	CITATIONS
56	Civil conflict and voting behavior: Evidence from Colombia. Conflict Management and Peace Science, 2018, 35, 601-621.	1.8	27
57	A precarious peace? The threat of paramilitary violence to the peace process in Colombia. Third World Quarterly, 2018, 39, 2142-2172.	2.1	27
58	Recognizing Fragmented Authority: Towards a post-Westphalian Security Order in Iraq. Small Wars and Insurgencies, 2018, 29, 537-559.	0.9	9
59	Politics and Threat Perception: Explaining Pakistani Military Strategy on the North West Frontier. Security Studies, 2018, 27, 535-574.	0.8	12
61	Civil Resistance and Violent Conflict in Latin America. , 2019, , .		4
62	Venezuelan Struggle Towards Democratization: The 2017 Civil Resistance Campaign. , 2019, , 85-110.		4
63	Introducing the Nonviolent Action in Violent Contexts (NVAVC) dataset. Journal of Peace Research, 2019, 56, 295-305.	2.9	13
64	Sovereignty Rupture as a Central Concept in Quantitative Measures of Civil War. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 2019, 63, 1542-1578.	2.0	22
65	Fighting on behalf of the stateâ€"the issue of pro-government militia autonomy in the Donbas war. Post-Soviet Affairs, 2019, 35, 293-307.	1.9	4
66	Ethnic Conflict and Militias. , 2019, , 1-18.		0
67	Between Punishment and Impunity: Public Support for Reactions against Perpetrators in Guatemala, Nepal and Northern Ireland. International Journal of Transitional Justice, The, 2019, 13, 155-184.	0.8	8
68	Intimidating voters with violence and mobilizing them with clientelism. Journal of Peace Research, 2019, 56, 682-696.	2.9	31
69	The village guard system. , 2019, , 275-283.		2
70	Joining the Counterinsurgency: Explaining Pro-Government Militia Participation in the Philippines. Studies in Conflict and Terrorism, 2019, , 1-25.	1.3	0
71	Ethnicity and conflict severity: accounting for the effect of co-ethnic and non-ethnic militias on battlefield lethality. Third World Quarterly, 2019, 40, 471-487.	2.1	4
72	Introducing POSVAR: A dataset on refugee-related violence. Journal of Peace Research, 2019, 56, 134-145.	2.9	23
73	Spoilers of peace: Pro-government militias as risk factors for conflict recurrence. Journal of Peace Research, 2019, 56, 249-263.	2.9	21
74	†No peace, no war' proponents? How pro-regime militias affect civil war termination and outcomes. Cooperation and Conflict, 2019, 54, 64-82.	1.2	9

#	ARTICLE	IF	CITATIONS
75	Leader Survival Strategies and the Onset of Civil Conflict: A Coup-Proofing Paradox. Armed Forces and Society, 2019, 45, 27-44.	1.4	10
76	Pro-regime Militias and Civil War Duration. Terrorism and Political Violence, 2020, 32, 630-650.	2.0	17
77	Bureaucratic quality and the severity of genocide and politicide. Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict: Pathways Toward Terrorism and Genocide, 2020, 13, 125-142.	1.1	1
78	Why Are Some Civil Wars More Lethal Than Others? The Effect of Pro-Regime Proxies on Conflict Lethality. Political Studies, 2020, 68, 749-767.	3.0	4
79	Towards a typology of non-state actors in †hybrid warfare': proxy, auxiliary, surrogate and affiliated forces. Cambridge Review of International Affairs, 2020, 33, 868-887.	1.9	19
80	The Ties That Bind: Ethnicity, Pro-government Militia, and the Dynamics of Violence in Civil War. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 2020, 64, 903-932.	2.0	3
81	A Theory of Civilian Survival Strategies. , 2020, , 19-46.		0
82	The Assam Rifles and India's North-East frontier policy. Small Wars and Insurgencies, 2020, 31, 1373-1394.	0.9	0
84	Interviewing Syrian Refugees., 2020,, 47-84.		0
85	Choosing When to Migrate. , 2020, , 150-174.		0
86	How <i>Wasta</i> Provides Opportunity to Act Safely. , 2020, , 113-129.		0
87	Genocidal Consolidation: Final Solutions to Elite Rivalry. International Organization, 2020, 74, 773-809.	4.7	6
88	From Shame to New Name: How Naming and Shaming Creates Pro-Government Militias. International Studies Quarterly, 2020, 64, 906-918.	1.5	7
89	Who Has Violent Experiences? The Reinforcing Misfortunes of Dangerous Locations and Dangerous Connections., 2020,, 85-100.		0
90	How Psychological Transformations Change Conflict Understandings. , 2020, , 101-112.		0
91	Why and How People Share Information during Conflict. , 2020, , 130-149.		0
95	Do Accidental Wars Happen? Evidence from America's Indian Wars. Journal of Global Security Studies, 2020, , .	1.0	4
97	Militarization, factionalism and political transitions: an inquiry into the causes of state collapse. Zeitschrift Fur Vergleichende Politikwissenschaft, 2020, 14, 99-122.	1.6	0

#	Article	IF	CITATIONS
98	Peace Processes and the Integration of Pro-Government Militias: The Case of Village Guards in Turkey. Armed Forces and Society, 2022, 48, 205-227.	1.4	2
99	Civil–Military Relations and Civil War Recurrence: Security Forces in Postwar Politics. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 2020, 64, 1307-1334.	2.0	13
100	The legacy of war: The effect of militias on postwar repression. Conflict Management and Peace Science, 2021, 38, 247-269.	1.8	13
101	Violence on the Home Front: Interstate Rivalry and Pro-Government Militias. Terrorism and Political Violence, 2021, 33, 466-488.	2.0	3
102	The Precariousness of Protection: Civilian Defense Groups Countering Boko Haram in Northeastern Nigeria. African Studies Review, 2021, 64, 192-216.	0.3	7
103	Permission, obedience, and continuities: A contribution to the sociological theory of genocidal processes. Journal of Sociology, 2021, 57, 631-646.	1.5	2
104	Delegating repression?: Pro-government militias and domestic terrorism. Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict: Pathways Toward Terrorism and Genocide, 2021, 14, 72-91.	1.1	1
105	State Violence and Wartime Civilian Agency: Evidence from Peru. Journal of Politics, 2021, , 000-000.	2.2	18
106	The Politics of Vigilantism. Comparative Political Studies, 2021, 54, 923-955.	3.6	48
107	How pro-government militia ethnic relationships influence violence against civilians. Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict: Pathways Toward Terrorism and Genocide, 2021, 14, 25-49.	1.1	0
108	Paramilitary Violence in Colombia: A Multilevel Negative Binomial Analysis. Defence and Peace Economics, 2021, 32, 193-219.	1.9	5
109	The Household Economics of Counterinsurgency. Defence and Peace Economics, 2021, 32, 220-239.	1.9	1
110	Tolerance as Implicit Order: Militias and Sexual Violence as Practice in Indonesian Counterinsurgency Operations. Journal of Intervention and Statebuilding, 0, , 1-22.	1.6	2
111	Security Consolidation in the Aftermath of Civil War: Explaining the Fates of Victorious Militias. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 2021, 65, 1459-1488.	2.0	1
112	Pro-state paramilitary violence in Turkey since the 1990s. Journal of Southeast European and Black Sea, 2021, 21, 231-249.	1.2	6
113	Policing and Political Violence. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 2021, 65, 1641-1656.	2.0	10
114	Vigilantes and the State: Understanding Violence through a Security Assemblages Approach. Perspectives on Politics, 2023, 21, 209-224.	0.3	6
115	Media Freedom and the Escalation of State Violence. Political Studies, 0, , 003232172110202.	3.0	3

#	ARTICLE	IF	CITATIONS
116	Competition from Within: Ethnicity, Power, and Militant Group Rivalry. Defence and Peace Economics, 2021, 32, 757-772.	1.9	5
117	State failure, genocide and politicide reconsidered. British Journal of Politics and International Relations, 2023, 25, 83-101.	2.7	1
118	Delegation, Sponsorship, and Autonomy: An Integrated Framework for Understanding Armed Group–State Relationships. Journal of Global Security Studies, 2021, 7, .	1.0	2
119	The Puzzle of Militia Containment in Civil War. International Studies Quarterly, 2021, 65, 250-261.	1.5	0
122	Understanding the Legitimacy of Armed Groups: A Relational Perspective. Small Wars and Insurgencies, 2017, 28, 686-708.	0.9	41
124	Armed politics and the study of intrastate conflict. Journal of Peace Research, 2017, 54, 459-467.	2.9	48
125	Mapping coercive institutions: The State Security Forces dataset, 1960–2010. Journal of Peace Research, 2021, 58, 315-325.	2.9	22
126	Capturing group alignments: Introducing the Government and Armed Actors Relations Dataset (GAARD). Research and Politics, 2020, 7, 205316802097189.	1.1	6
127	Genocidal Consolidation: Final Solutions to Elite Rivalry. SSRN Electronic Journal, 0, , .	0.4	1
128	It's Not Just About the Mafia! Conceptualizing Business–Society Relations of Organized Violence. Academy of Management Perspectives, 2020, 34, 546-565.	6.8	10
129	Militarization and the Paramilitarization of Culture: Accounting for New Civil–Military Complexity. , 2021, , 1-14.		0
130	Attacks on Education in Conflict, Post-Conflict and Non-Conflict Settings. , 2016, , 141-174.		1
131	Who Spoils and Why. , 2016, , 21-50.		0
132	THE SHIA ARMED GROUPS AND THE FUTURE OF IRAQ. Security and Defence Quarterly, 2018, 19, 39-53.	0.5	0
133	Introduction: Anticipating Future Stabilisation. , 2019, , 1-26.		0
134	Ethnic Conflict and Militias. , 2019, , 559-576.		0
135	Introduction: Local Guardians with International Effects. , 2019, , 1-25.		0
136	A Cross-National Analysis of Forced Population Resettlement in Counterinsurgency Campaigns. Peace Economics, Peace Science and Public Policy, 2020, 26, .	1.1	0

#	Article	IF	CITATIONS
137	Civil Conflict Fragmentation and the Effectiveness of UN Peacekeeping Operations. International Peacekeeping, 2020, 27, 617-644.	1.0	2
138	Plausible deniability? An investigation of government and government-outsourced violence in refugee hosting areas. International Interactions, 2021, 47, 191-220.	1.2	2
139	Civil Dissent and Repression: An Agency-Centric Perspective. Journal of Global Security Studies, 2021, 6,	1.0	1
140	Greed, grievance, or graduates? Why do men rebel?. Journal of Peace Research, 0, , 002234332110142.	2.9	2
141	Pro-government militias and civil war termination. Conflict Management and Peace Science, 0, , 073889422110484.	1.8	0
142	Repertoires of conflict-related sexual violence: Introducing the RSVAC data package. Journal of Peace Research, 2022, 59, 611-621.	2.9	7
143	The life, death and diversity of pro-government militias: The fully revised pro-government militias database version 2.0. Research and Politics, 2022, 9, 205316802110627.	1.1	3
147	The Commercial Military Actor Database. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 2022, 66, 899-923.	2.0	2
148	Policing Insecurity. American Political Science Review, 2022, 116, 858-874.	3.7	6
150	THE TOTAL PEOPLE'S DEFENSE AND SECURITY SYSTEM: PROBLEMS OF THE STATE-SPONSORED MILITIA IN INDONESIA. Indonesia Law Review, 2017, 7, .	0.5	1
151	Environmental pressures and pro-government militias: Evidence from the Philippines. Conflict Management and Peace Science, 2023, 40, 489-510.	1.8	1
152	Explaining Electoral Violence in Autocracies: Evidence from Mubarak's Egypt. SSRN Electronic Journal, 0, , .	0.4	0
153	What Restrains Military from Targeting Civilians in Civil Wars?. Civil Wars, 2022, 24, 411-444.	0.8	0
154	Police reform in the aftermath of armed conflict: How militarization and accountability affect police violence. Journal of Peace Research, 0, , 002234332211288.	2.9	0
155	Pressed to Prolong: Conscription, the Costs of Military Labor, and Civil War Duration. International Studies Quarterly, 2023, 67, .	1.5	0
156	Sahel'de Devlet Dışı Silahlı Aktörler: Terör Örgütleri ve Milis Grupların Artan Dirençliliğinin Anali Edilmesi. Türkiye Ortadoğu Çalışmaları Dergisi, 0, , .	^Z 0.3	0
157	Introducing the MMAD Repressive Actors Dataset. Research and Politics, 2023, 10, 205316802311633.	1.1	0
158	Coups and the End of Mass-Killing Episodes. Journal of Global Security Studies, 2023, 8, .	1.0	0

#	Article	IF	CITATIONS
159	Does Withdrawal of Troops After Military Intervention Reduce Rebel Groups?. Armed Forces and Society, $0, , .$	1.4	0
160	â€~When militias go â€~rogue': explaining anti-government extremism in so-called â€~pro-nation-state' m in the United States of America and <i>Ukraine</i> . Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict: Pathways Toward Terrorism and Genocide, 2023, 16, 206-223.	ilitias 1.1	1
161	Governance Interrupted: Rebel Governance and Pro-Government Militias. Journal of Global Security Studies, 2023, 8, .	1.0	0
162	Las Autodefensas Gaitanistas de Colombia como grupo armado politizado. Revista Cientifica General Jose Maria Cordova, 2023, 21, 327-351.	0.8	0
163	Introducing ViNSAR: Dyadic Data on Violent Non-state Actor Rivalry. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 0, , .	2.0	0
164	When Militias capture the state: evidence from Lebanon, Iraq, and Sudan. Small Wars and Insurgencies, 2024, 35, 1-26.	0.9	0
165	What They Are Fighting For $\hat{a} \in ``Introducing the UCDP Conflict Issues Dataset. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 0, , .$	2.0	0
166	The Evolution of Civil Wars Research: From Civil War to Political Violence. Civil Wars, 2023, 25, 187-207.	0.8	1
167	Keeping communal peace in the shadow of civil war: A natural experiment from Côte d'lvoire. World Development, 2024, 176, 106512.	4.9	0
168	When Bullets and Ballots Collide: How the Dissolution of the Anti-Islamic State Coalition Stalled Iraq's Transition to Peacetime. Civil Wars, 0, , 1-26.	0.8	0