## Tim Caro

## List of Publications by Citations

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113<br/>papers4,062<br/>citations34<br/>h-index61<br/>g-index120<br/>ext. papers4,889<br/>ext. citations4.3<br/>avg, IF6.13<br/>L-index

| #   | Paper  | IF   | Citations |
|-----|--|------|-----------|
| 113 | Top Predators as Conservation Tools: Ecological Rationale, Assumptions, and Efficacy. <i>Annual Review of Ecology, Evolution, and Systematics</i> , <b>2008</b> , 39, 1-19     | 13.5 | 347       |
| 112 | The Adaptive Significance of Coloration in Mammals. <i>BioScience</i> , <b>2005</b> , 55, 125  | 5.7  | 295       |
| 111 | The biology of color. <i>Science</i> , <b>2017</b> , 357,  | 33.3 | 289       |
| 110 | Flagship species on covers of US conservation and nature magazines. <i>Biodiversity and Conservation</i> , <b>2008</b> , 17, 1517-1528   | 3.4  | 160       |
| 109 | The adaptive significance of coloration in lagomorphs. <i>Biological Journal of the Linnean Society</i> , <b>2003</b> , 79, 309-328  | 1.9  | 102       |
| 108 | Contrasting coloration in terrestrial mammals. <i>Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences</i> , <b>2009</b> , 364, 537-48                       | 5.8  | 99        |
| 107 | The behaviour-conservation interface. <i>Trends in Ecology and Evolution</i> , <b>1999</b> , 14, 366-369   | 10.9 | 96        |
| 106 | Preliminary assessment of the flagship species concept at a small scale. <i>Animal Conservation</i> , <b>2004</b> , 7, 63-70   | 3.2  | 92        |
| 105 | Cheetahs and wild dogs show contrasting patterns of suppression by lions. <i>Journal of Animal Ecology</i> , <b>2014</b> , 83, 1418-27   | 4.7  | 91        |
| 104 | Assessment of effectiveness of protection strategies in Tanzania based on a decade of survey data for large herbivores. <i>Conservation Biology</i> , <b>2007</b> , 21, 635-46 | 6    | 91        |
| 103 | Physiology, behavior, and conservation. <i>Physiological and Biochemical Zoology</i> , <b>2014</b> , 87, 1-14  | 2    | 88        |
| 102 | Conservation in the Anthropocene. <i>Conservation Biology</i> , <b>2012</b> , 26, 185-8  | 6    | 79        |
| 101 | The function of zebra stripes. <i>Nature Communications</i> , <b>2014</b> , 5, 3535  | 17.4 | 74        |
| 100 | A new framework for selecting environmental surrogates. <i>Science of the Total Environment</i> , <b>2015</b> , 538, 1029-38   | 10.2 | 67        |
| 99  | Evolution of weaponry in female bovids. <i>Proceedings of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences</i> , <b>2009</b> , 276, 4329-34  | 4.4  | 67        |
| 98  | Endangered species and a threatened discipline: behavioural ecology. <i>Trends in Ecology and Evolution</i> , <b>2011</b> , 26, 111-8  | 10.9 | 65        |
| 97  | The Pleistocene re-wilding gambit. <i>Trends in Ecology and Evolution</i> , <b>2007</b> , 22, 281-3  | 10.9 | 64        |

## (2008-2006)

| 96 | Woody vegetation structure and composition along a protection gradient in a miombo ecosystem of western Tanzania. <i>Forest Ecology and Management</i> , <b>2006</b> , 230, 179-185 | 3.9              | 64   |
|----|---|------------------|------|
| 95 | Realities of documenting wildlife corridors in tropical countries. <i>Biological Conservation</i> , <b>2009</b> , 142, 280  | 07 <i>6</i> 2:81 | 1 60 |
| 94 | When protection falters. African Journal of Ecology, 2007, 45, 233-235  | 0.8              | 57   |
| 93 | Guidelines for Wildlife Monitoring: Savannah Herbivores. <i>Tropical Conservation Science</i> , <b>2016</b> , 9, 1-15   | 1.4              | 57   |
| 92 | Changes in large herbivore populations across large areas of Tanzania. <i>African Journal of Ecology</i> , <b>2007</b> , 45, 202-215  | 0.8              | 53   |
| 91 | Bold coloration and the evolution of aposematism in terrestrial carnivores. <i>Evolution; International Journal of Organic Evolution</i> , <b>2011</b> , 65, 3090-9                 | 3.8              | 50   |
| 90 | Why is the giant panda black and white?. Behavioral Ecology, 2017, 28, 657-667  | 2.3              | 49   |
| 89 | Conservation value of multiple-use areas in East Africa. Conservation Biology, 2007, 21, 1516-25  | 6                | 48   |
| 88 | Use of Substitute Species in Conservation Biology. Conservation Biology, 2005, 19, 1821-1826  | 6                | 48   |
| 87 | Compromise solutions between conservation and road building in the tropics. <i>Current Biology</i> , <b>2014</b> , 24, R722-5   | 6.3              | 45   |
| 86 | Decline of large mammals in the Katavi-Rukwa ecosystem of western Tanzania. <i>African Zoology</i> , <b>2008</b> , 43, 99-116   | 1.1              | 44   |
| 85 | The role of research in evaluating conservation strategies in Tanzania: the case of the Katavi-Rukwa ecosystem. <i>Conservation Biology</i> , <b>2007</b> , 21, 647-58              | 6                | 43   |
| 84 | Eighteen reasons animal behaviourists avoid involvement in conservation. <i>Animal Behaviour</i> , <b>2013</b> , 85, 305-312  | 2.8              | 39   |
| 83 | The ecology of multiple colour defences. <i>Evolutionary Ecology</i> , <b>2016</b> , 30, 797-809  | 1.8              | 37   |
| 82 | Assessing the effectiveness of protected areas: paradoxes call for pluralism in evaluating conservation performance. <i>Diversity and Distributions</i> , <b>2009</b> , 15, 178-182 | 5                | 36   |
| 81 | The colours of extant mammals. Seminars in Cell and Developmental Biology, 2013, 24, 542-52   | 7.5              | 34   |
| 80 | The functional significance of colouration in cetaceans. <i>Evolutionary Ecology</i> , <b>2011</b> , 25, 1231-1245  | 1.8              | 34   |
| 79 | The woodland vegetation of the Katavi-Rukwa ecosystem in western Tanzania. <i>Forest Ecology and Management</i> , <b>2008</b> , 255, 3382-3395                                      | 3.9              | 33   |

| 78 | Vanishing behaviors. <i>Conservation Letters</i> , <b>2012</b> , 5, 159-166  | 6.9  | 32 |
|----|--|------|----|
| 77 | Coloration in Mammals. <i>Trends in Ecology and Evolution</i> , <b>2020</b> , 35, 357-366  | 10.9 | 30 |
| 76 | Factors Affecting Bushmeat Consumption in the Katavi-Rukwa Ecosystem of Tanzania. <i>Tropical Conservation Science</i> , <b>2012</b> , 5, 446-462                                      | 1.4  | 30 |
| 75 | Structural connectivity at a national scale: Wildlife corridors in Tanzania. <i>PLoS ONE</i> , <b>2017</b> , 12, e0187407  | 3.7  | 28 |
| 74 | The function of contrasting pelage markings in artiodactyls. <i>Behavioral Ecology</i> , <b>2010</b> , 21, 78-84   | 2.3  | 28 |
| 73 | Spatial and Temporal Patterns of Abundance and Diversity of an East African Leaf Litter Amphibian Fauna. <i>Biotropica</i> , <b>2007</b> , 39, 105-113                                 | 2.3  | 27 |
| 72 | Effects of conservation education on reasons to conserve biological diversity. <i>Biological Conservation</i> , <b>2003</b> , 114, 143-152   | 6.2  | 26 |
| 71 | Animal coloration research: why it matters. <i>Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences</i> , <b>2017</b> , 372,   | 5.8  | 25 |
| 70 | Antipredator deception in terrestrial vertebrates. <i>Environmental Epigenetics</i> , <b>2014</b> , 60, 16-25  | 2.4  | 25 |
| 69 | Knowledge and attitudes of children of the Rupununi: Implications for conservation in Guyana. <i>Biological Conservation</i> , <b>2009</b> , 142, 879-887                              | 6.2  | 25 |
| 68 | Ecological drivers of antipredator defenses in carnivores. <i>Evolution; International Journal of Organic Evolution</i> , <b>2014</b> , 68, 1415-25                                    | 3.8  | 24 |
| 67 | Wallace on Coloration: Contemporary Perspective and Unresolved Insights. <i>Trends in Ecology and Evolution</i> , <b>2017</b> , 32, 23-30  | 10.9 | 24 |
| 66 | Interspecific visual signalling in animals and plants: a functional classification. <i>Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences</i> , <b>2017</b> , 372, | 5.8  | 23 |
| 65 | Pelage coloration in pinnipeds: functional considerations. <i>Behavioral Ecology</i> , <b>2012</b> , 23, 765-774   | 2.3  | 23 |
| 64 | On the merits and feasibility of wildlife monitoring for conservation: a case study from Katavi National Park, Tanzania. <i>African Journal of Ecology</i> , <b>2011</b> , 49, 320-331 | 0.8  | 23 |
| 63 | Decline of large mammals in the Katavi-Rukwa ecosystem of western Tanzania. <i>African Zoology</i> , <b>2008</b> , 43, 99-116  | 1.1  | 23 |
| 62 | Bushmeat Consumption in Western Tanzania: A Comparative Analysis from the Same Ecosystem. <i>Tropical Conservation Science</i> , <b>2012</b> , 5, 352-364                              | 1.4  | 22 |
| 61 | Wildlife and wildlife management in Tanzania. <i>Conservation Biology</i> , <b>2016</b> , 30, 716-23   | 6    | 22 |

| 60 | Benefits of zebra stripes: Behaviour of tabanid flies around zebras and horses. PLoS ONE, <b>2019</b> , 14, e02   | 1 <u>9</u> , <del>8</del> 31 | 22 |
|----|---|------------------------------|----|
| 59 | Sensitivity of Africal larger mammals to humans. <i>Journal for Nature Conservation</i> , <b>2018</b> , 43, 136-145   | 2.3                          | 21 |
| 58 | Flash behavior increases prey survival. <i>Behavioral Ecology</i> , <b>2018</b> , 29, 528-533   | 2.3                          | 21 |
| 57 | Lion populations may be declining in Africa but not as Bauer et al. suggest. <i>Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America</i> , <b>2016</b> , 113, E107-8 | 11.5                         | 21 |
| 56 | Illegal hunting in the Katavi-Rukwa ecosystem. African Journal of Ecology, 2013, 51, 172-175  | 0.8                          | 20 |
| 55 | Aposematism: Unpacking the Defences. <i>Trends in Ecology and Evolution</i> , <b>2019</b> , 34, 595-604   | 10.9                         | 18 |
| 54 | Prey preferences of bushmeat hunters in an East African savannah ecosystem. <i>European Journal of Wildlife Research</i> , <b>2013</b> , 59, 137-145  | 2                            | 18 |
| 53 | Habitat preferences of small mammals in the Katavi ecosystem of western Tanzania. <i>African Journal of Ecology</i> , <b>2007</b> , 45, 249-257   | 0.8                          | 16 |
| 52 | Butterfly species richness and abundance in the Katavi ecosystem of western Tanzania. <i>African Journal of Ecology</i> , <b>2006</b> , 44, 353-362   | 0.8                          | 16 |
| 51 | Zebra Stripes through the Eyes of Their Predators, Zebras, and Humans. <i>PLoS ONE</i> , <b>2016</b> , 11, e0145679   | 3.7                          | 16 |
| 50 | The evolution of anterior coloration in carnivorans. <i>Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology</i> , <b>2017</b> , 71, 1   | 2.5                          | 14 |
| 49 | Remarkable rates of lightning strike mortality in Malawi. <i>PLoS ONE</i> , <b>2012</b> , 7, e29281   | 3.7                          | 14 |
| 48 | The functional significance of coloration in crabs. <i>Biological Journal of the Linnean Society</i> , <b>2018</b> , 124, 1-10  | 1.9                          | 13 |
| 47 | How size and conspicuousness affect the efficacy of flash coloration. <i>Behavioral Ecology</i> , <b>2019</b> , 30, 697-  | 7 <u>9.</u> 2                | 12 |
| 46 | Colour polymorphism in the coconut crab (Birgus latro). Evolutionary Ecology, 2018, 32, 75-88   | 1.8                          | 12 |
| 45 | Focal Species. Conservation Biology, <b>2000</b> , 14, 1569-1570  | 6                            | 11 |
| 44 | Zebra Stripes <b>2016</b> ,   |                              | 11 |
| 43 | The Big 5 and conservation. <i>Animal Conservation</i> , <b>2013</b> , 16, 261-262  | 3.2                          | 10 |

| 42 | Behavior and conservation, conservation and behavior. <i>Current Opinion in Behavioral Sciences</i> , <b>2016</b> , 12, 97-102  | 4             | 10 |
|----|---|---------------|----|
| 41 | The Consequences of Internal Migration in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Case Study. <i>BioScience</i> , <b>2017</b> , 67, 664-  | 6 <i>₹.</i> ħ | 9  |
| 40 | Conservation and behavior of Africal <b>B</b> ig Five [Environmental Epigenetics, <b>2014</b> , 60, 486-499   | 2.4           | 8  |
| 39 | Concordance on zebra stripes: a comment on Larison et al. (2015). <i>Royal Society Open Science</i> , <b>2015</b> , 2, 150323   | 3.3           | 8  |
| 38 | Risk of injury and death from lightning in Northern Malawi. Natural Hazards, 2012, 62, 853-862  | 3             | 8  |
| 37 | Zebras and Biting Flies: Quantitative Analysis of Reflected Light from Zebra Coats in Their Natural Habitat. <i>PLoS ONE</i> , <b>2016</b> , 11, e0154504               | 3.7           | 8  |
| 36 | The evolution of primate coloration revisited. <i>Behavioral Ecology</i> , <b>2021</b> , 32, 555-567  | 2.3           | 8  |
| 35 | Animal coloration: production, perception, function and application. <i>Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences</i> , <b>2017</b> , 372, | 5.8           | 7  |
| 34 | Roads through National Parks: A Successful Case Study. <i>Tropical Conservation Science</i> , <b>2015</b> , 8, 1009-10  | <b>16</b> .4  | 7  |
| 33 | Chelonian Antipredator Strategies: Preliminary and Comparative Data from Tanzanian Pelusios. <i>Chelonian Conservation and Biology</i> , <b>2010</b> , 9, 302-305       | 0.9           | 7  |
| 32 | Flash behavior in mammals?. Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology, 2020, 74, 1  | 2.5           | 6  |
| 31 | Cheetahs modify their prey handling behavior depending on risks from top predators. <i>Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology</i> , <b>2018</b> , 72, 1                    | 2.5           | 6  |
| 30 | An inconvenient misconception: Climate change is not the principal driver of biodiversity loss. <i>Conservation Letters</i> ,   | 6.9           | 6  |
| 29 | Does REDD+ have a chance? Implications from Pemba, Tanzania. <i>Oryx</i> , <b>2020</b> , 1-7  | 1.5           | 5  |
| 28 | Can behavioural ecologists help establish protected areas?. <i>Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences</i> , <b>2019</b> , 374, 20180062 | 5.8           | 5  |
| 27 | Investigating colouration in large and rare mammals: the case of the giant anteater. <i>Ethology Ecology and Evolution</i> , <b>2012</b> , 24, 104-115                  | 0.7           | 5  |
| 26 | Zebra stripes, tabanid biting flies and the aperture effect. <i>Proceedings of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences</i> , <b>2020</b> , 287, 20201521               | 4.4           | 5  |
| 25 | Towards an ecology of protective coloration. <i>Biological Reviews</i> , <b>2021</b> , 96, 611-641  | 13.5          | 5  |

| 24 | Who reads nowadays?: a comment on Berger-Tal et al Behavioral Ecology, 2019, 30, 11-12   | 2.3  | 4 |
|----|--|------|---|
| 23 | Correlates of color polymorphism in coconut crabs Birgus latro. <i>Zoology</i> , <b>2018</b> , 129, 1-8  | 1.7  | 4 |
| 22 | Behavioural ecology cannot profit from unstructured environmental change. <i>Trends in Ecology and Evolution</i> , <b>2011</b> , 26, 321-322   | 10.9 | 4 |
| 21 | The forgotten link between northern and southern Tanzania. African Journal of Ecology, 2018, 56, 1012-   | 1086 | 3 |
| 20 | Colour polymorphism and protective coloration in coconut crabs. <i>Ethology Ecology and Evolution</i> , <b>2019</b> , 31, 514-525  | 0.7  | 3 |
| 19 | Incipient signs of genetic differentiation among African elephant populations in fragmenting miombo ecosystems in south-western Tanzania. <i>African Journal of Ecology</i> , <b>2018</b> , 56, 993-1002 | 0.8  | 2 |
| 18 | Modelling habitat conversion in miombo woodlands: insights from Tanzania. <i>Journal of Land Use Science</i> , <b>2017</b> ,   | 2.7  | 2 |
| 17 | Reptiles of Katavi National Park, western Tanzania, are from different biomes. <i>African Journal of Ecology</i> , <b>2011</b> , 49, 377-382   | 0.8  | 2 |
| 16 | Avifauna of the Katavi-Rukwa Ecosystem, Tanzania. <i>Journal of the East Africa Natural History Society and National Museum</i> , <b>2009</b> , 98, 95-117   |      | 2 |
| 15 | Leaping in impala. African Journal of Ecology, 2008, 46, 105-106   | 0.8  | 2 |
| 14 | A silver lining to REDD: Institutional growth despite programmatic failure. <i>Conservation Science and Practice</i> , <b>2021</b> , 3, e312   | 2.2  | 2 |
| 13 | Ecocorrelates of pelage coloration in pigs and peccaries. <i>Journal of Mammalogy</i> , <b>2018</b> , 99, 1093-1100  | 1.8  | 2 |
| 12 | Systematic data are the best way forward in studies of teaching. <i>Behavioral and Brain Sciences</i> , <b>2015</b> , 38, e35  | 0.9  | 1 |
| 11 | How community forest management performs when REDD+ payments fail. <i>Environmental Research Letters</i> ,   | 6.2  | 1 |
| 10 | Efficacy of land use designation in protecting habitat in the miombo woodlands: Insights from Tanzania   |      | 1 |
| 9  | Zebra stripes. Current Biology, <b>2020</b> , 30, R973-R974  | 6.3  | 1 |
| 8  | Lions, Bylaws, and Conservation Metrics. <i>BioScience</i> , <b>2019</b> ,   | 5.7  | 1 |
| 7  | When animal coloration is a poor match. <i>Evolutionary Ecology</i> , <b>2021</b> , 35, 1-13   | 1.8  | 1 |

| 6 | Looking up and down: Strong collaboration is only the first step in tackling parachute science. <i>Conservation Science and Practice</i> , <b>2022</b> , 4, | 2.2 | 1 |
|---|---|-----|---|
| 5 | A case study of the coconut crab Birgus latro on Zanzibar highlights global threats and conservation solutions. <i>Oryx</i> , <b>2020</b> , 1-8             | 1.5 | O |
| 4 | The giant panda is cryptic. Scientific Reports, 2021, 11, 21287   | 4.9 | О |
| 3 | Aposematism in mammals. <i>Evolution; International Journal of Organic Evolution</i> , <b>2021</b> , 75, 2480-2493  | 3.8 | О |
| 2 | Kingdon on Colouration: Crested Rats, Guenons and Zebras. <i>Journal of East African Natural History</i> , <b>2015</b> , 104, 15-20                         | 0.3 |   |
| 1 | A roadmap for comparative primate coloration research: a response to comments on Caro et al <i>Behavioral Ecology</i> , <b>2021</b> , 32, 572-573           | 2.3 |   |