# Nuno Garoupa

### List of Publications by Citations

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104 1,481 21 34 g-index

127 1,974 0.9 5.18 ext. papers ext. citations avg, IF L-index

| #   | Paper  | IF  | Citations |
|-----|--|-----|-----------|
| 104 | The Theory of Optimal Law Enforcement. <i>Journal of Economic Surveys</i> , <b>1997</b> , 11, 267-295  | 3.8 | 211       |
| 103 | Guarding the Guardians: Judicial Councils and Judicial Independence. <i>American Journal of Comparative Law</i> , <b>2009</b> , 57, 103-134                                    | 0.4 | 77        |
| 102 | Optimal law enforcement and criminal organization. <i>Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization</i> , <b>2007</b> , 63, 461-474  | 1.6 | 56        |
| 101 | Casual police corruption and the economics of crime. <i>International Review of Law and Economics</i> , <b>1997</b> , 17, 75-87  | 0.8 | 55        |
| 100 | Judicial Independence and Party Politics in the Kelsenian Constitutional Courts: The Case of Portugal. <i>Journal of Empirical Legal Studies</i> , <b>2009</b> , 6, 381-404    | 1   | 50        |
| 99  | Optimal magnitude and probability of fines. European Economic Review, 2001, 45, 1765-1771  | 1.9 | 47        |
| 98  | Judicial Reputation <b>2015</b> ,  |     | 45        |
| 97  | Corruption and the optimal use of nonmonetary sanctions. <i>International Review of Law and Economics</i> , <b>2004</b> , 24, 219-225  | 0.8 | 43        |
| 96  | The Scope of Criminal Law and Criminal Sanctions: An Economic View and Policy Implications. <i>Journal of Law and Society</i> , <b>2008</b> , 35, 389-416                      | 0.8 | 40        |
| 95  | An Economic Theory of Church Strictness. <i>Economic Journal</i> , <b>2002</b> , 112, 559-576  | 2.9 | 39        |
| 94  | The Choice of Titling System in Land. <i>Journal of Law and Economics</i> , <b>2005</b> , 48, 709-727  | 1.4 | 39        |
| 93  | Behavioral Economic Analysis of Crime: A Critical Review. <i>European Journal of Law and Economics</i> , <b>2003</b> , 15, 5-15  | 0.8 | 37        |
| 92  | Crime Reporting Decisions and the Costs of Crime. <i>European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research</i> , <b>2009</b> , 15, 365-377  | 1.2 | 35        |
| 91  | Does Immigration Cause Crime? Evidence from Spain. <i>American Law and Economics Review</i> , <b>2012</b> , 14, 165-191  | 0.5 | 32        |
| 90  | Wrongful Convictions Do Lower Deterrence. <i>Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics</i> , <b>2012</b> , 168, 224   | 1.6 | 30        |
| 89  | Belief in a Just World, Blaming the Victim, and Hate Crime Statutes. <i>Review of Law and Economics</i> , <b>2009</b> , 5,   | 0.6 | 29        |
| 88  | US-style contingent fees and UK-style conditional fees: agency problems and the supply of legal services. <i>Managerial and Decision Economics</i> , <b>2006</b> , 27, 379-385 | 1.1 | 29        |

## (2013-2006)

| 87 | A Strategic Interpretation of Legal Transplants. <i>Journal of Legal Studies</i> , <b>2006</b> , 35, 339-363   | 1.1          | 28 |
|----|--|--------------|----|
| 86 | Economic analysis of the removal of illegal gains. <i>International Review of Law and Economics</i> , <b>2000</b> , 20, 537-549  | 0.8          | 28 |
| 85 | Political Influence and Career Judges: An Empirical Analysis of Administrative Review by the Spanish Supreme Court. <i>Journal of Empirical Legal Studies</i> , <b>2012</b> , 9, 795-826                 | 1            | 23 |
| 84 | Externality and organizational choice in franchising. <i>Journal of Economics and Business</i> , <b>2005</b> , 57, 139-14  | <b>9</b> 1.3 | 21 |
| 83 | Corporate criminal law and organization incentives: a managerial perspective. <i>Managerial and Decision Economics</i> , <b>2000</b> , 21, 243-252   | 1.1          | 19 |
| 82 | Choosing between the government and the regions: An empirical analysis of the Italian constitutional court decisions. <i>European Journal of Political Research</i> , <b>2013</b> , 52, 558-580          | 3.2          | 17 |
| 81 | Do lawyers induce litigation? Evidence from Spain, 2001\( \textbf{Q}010\). <i>International Review of Law and Economics</i> , <b>2015</b> , 44, 29-41  | 0.8          | 16 |
| 80 | Testing the Logic of Strategic Defection: The Case of the Philippine Supreme CourtAn Empirical Analysis (1986\( \textbf{Q}\) 010). <i>Asian Journal of Political Science</i> , <b>2013</b> , 21, 189-212 | 0.4          | 16 |
| 79 | A law and economics perspective on terrorism. <i>Public Choice</i> , <b>2006</b> , 128, 147-168  | 1.4          | 14 |
| 78 | Further notes on information, corruption, and optimal law enforcement. <i>European Journal of Law and Economics</i> , <b>2007</b> , 23, 59-69  | 0.8          | 13 |
| 77 | Globalization and deregulation of legal services. <i>International Review of Law and Economics</i> , <b>2014</b> , 38, 77-86   | 0.8          | 12 |
| 76 | A note on private enforcement and type-l error. <i>International Review of Law and Economics</i> , <b>1997</b> , 17, 423-429   | 0.8          | 12 |
| 75 | Optimal Law Enforcement and Imperfect Information when Wealth Varies among Individuals. <i>Economica</i> , <b>1998</b> , 65, 479-490   | 1.2          | 12 |
| 74 | Why Plea-Bargaining Fails to Achieve Results in So Many Criminal Justice Systems: A New Framework for Assessment. <i>Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law</i> , <b>2008</b> , 15, 323-358  | 0.5          | 12 |
| 73 | Optimal Deterrence with Legal Defense Expenditure. <i>Economic Inquiry</i> , <b>2002</b> , 40, 366-379   | 1.5          | 12 |
| 72 | Punitive Police? Agency Costs, Law Enforcement, and Criminal Procedure. <i>Journal of Legal Studies</i> , <b>2016</b> , 45, 105-141  | 1.1          | 12 |
| 71 | Measuring Judicial Ideal Points in New Democracies: The Case of the Philippines (Asian Journal of Law and Society, <b>2014</b> , 1, 125-164  | 0.3          | 10 |
| 70 | Delays in medical malpractice litigation in civil law jurisdictions: some evidence from the Italian Court of Cassation. <i>Health Economics, Policy and Law</i> , <b>2013</b> , 8, 423-52                | 2.3          | 10 |

| 69 | Behavior, Human Capital and the Formation of Gangs. Kyklos, 2010, 63, 517-529  | 1.7          | 10 |
|----|--|--------------|----|
| 68 | Do Divorce Law Reforms Matter for Divorce Rates? Evidence from Portugal. <i>Journal of Empirical Legal Studies</i> , <b>2006</b> , 3, 525-542  | 1            | 10 |
| 67 | Optimal law enforcement when victims are rational players. <i>Economics of Governance</i> , <b>2001</b> , 2, 231-242   | 0.6          | 10 |
| 66 | Reputation, Honesty, and Efficiency with Insider Information: An Experiment. <i>Journal of Economics and Management Strategy</i> , <b>2000</b> , 9, 425-451                                  | 1.9          | 10 |
| 65 | Providing a Framework for Reforming the Legal Profession: Insights from the European Experience. <i>European Business Organization Law Review</i> , <b>2008</b> , 9, 463-495                 | 1.5          | 9  |
| 64 | Keeping Stigma Out of Administrative Law: An Explanation of Consistent Beliefs. <i>Supreme Court Economic Review</i> , <b>2007</b> , 15, 273-283   | 0.3          | 9  |
| 63 | Optimal Law Enforcement with Legal Aid. <i>Economica</i> , <b>2004</b> , 71, 493-500   | 1.2          | 9  |
| 62 | An empirical analysis of constitutional review voting in the polish constitutional tribunal, 2003\( \textbf{Q} 014. \) Constitutional Political Economy, <b>2016</b> , 27, 66-92             | 0.7          | 8  |
| 61 | An Empirical Analysis of Judicial Transformation in Turkey[]American Journal of Comparative Law, <b>2017</b> , 65, 187-216   | 0.4          | 8  |
| 60 | Addressing Federal Conflicts: An Empirical Analysis of the Brazilian Supreme Court, 1988 <b>2</b> 010. <i>Review of Law and Economics</i> , <b>2014</b> , 10,                                | 0.6          | 8  |
| 59 | The scope of punishment: an economic theory. European Journal of Law and Economics, 2011, 31, 237-24   | <b>47</b> .8 | 8  |
| 58 | Some reflections on the economics of prosecutors: Mandatory vs. selective prosecution. <i>International Review of Law and Economics</i> , <b>2009</b> , 29, 25-28                            | 0.8          | 8  |
| 57 | Hybrid Judicial Career Structures. <i>Journal of Legal Analysis</i> , <b>2011</b> , 3, 411-448   | 0.7          | 8  |
| 56 | Optimal law enforcement and the economics of the drug market: Some comments on the Schengen Agreements. <i>International Review of Law and Economics</i> , <b>1997</b> , 17, 521-535         | 0.8          | 8  |
| 55 | Judicial review and political partisanship: Moving from consensual to majoritarian democracy. <i>International Review of Law and Economics</i> , <b>2015</b> , 43, 32-45                     | 0.8          | 7  |
| 54 | Judicial Behavior under Austerity: An Empirical Analysis of Behavioral Changes in the Portuguese Constitutional Court, 2002[016. <i>Journal of Law and Courts</i> , <b>2017</b> , 5, 289-311 | 0.7          | 7  |
| 53 | Corruption and Private Law Enforcement: Theory and History. <i>Review of Law and Economics</i> , <b>2010</b> , 6,  | 0.6          | 7  |
| 52 | ACADEMIC TENURE, POSTTENURE EFFORT, AND CONTRACTUAL DAMAGES. <i>Economic Inquiry</i> , <b>2005</b> , 43, 831-839   | 1.5          | 7  |

## (2003-1999)

| 51 | The economics of political dishonesty and defamation. <i>International Review of Law and Economics</i> , <b>1999</b> , 19, 167-180   | 0.8 | 7 |
|----|--|-----|---|
| 50 | Legal Origins and the Efficiency Dilemma 2016,   |     | 7 |
| 49 | Litigating Federalism: An Empirical Analysis of Decisions of the Belgian Constitutional Court Deuropean Constitutional Law Review, <b>2017</b> , 13, 305-346                       | 0.5 | 6 |
| 48 | Explaining the Standard of Proof in Criminal Law: A New Insight. <i>Supreme Court Economic Review</i> , <b>2017</b> , 25, 111-122  | 0.3 | 6 |
| 47 | JUDGING IN EUROPE: DO LEGAL TRADITIONS MATTER?. <i>Journal of Competition Law and Economics</i> , <b>2018</b> , 14, 144-178  | 0.8 | 6 |
| 46 | Choosing Judges in Brazil: Reassessing Legal Transplants from the United States. <i>American Journal of Comparative Law</i> , <b>2011</b> , 59, 529-561                            | 0.4 | 6 |
| 45 | THE INVESTIGATION AND PROSECUTION OF REGULATORY OFFENCES: IS THERE AN ECONOMIC CASE FOR INTEGRATION?*. <i>Cambridge Law Journal</i> , <b>2011</b> , 70, 229-259                    | 0.3 | 6 |
| 44 | Portugal-European Union convergence: Some evidence. <i>European Journal of Political Economy</i> , <b>1996</b> , 12, 545-553   | 2   | 6 |
| 43 | Efficient Deterrence does not Require that the Wealthy should be Able to Buy Justice. <i>Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics</i> , <b>2003</b> , 159, 545           | 1.6 | 6 |
| 42 | Drawing the Legal Family Tree: An Empirical Comparative Study of 170 Dimensions of Property Law in 129 Jurisdictions. <i>Journal of Legal Analysis</i> , <b>2021</b> , 13, 231-282 | 0.7 | 6 |
| 41 | Explaining divorce rate determinants: new evidence from Spain. <i>Applied Economics Letters</i> , <b>2016</b> , 23, 461-464  | 1   | 5 |
| 40 | Estimating judicial ideal points in the Spanish Supreme Court: The case of administrative review. <i>International Review of Law and Economics</i> , <b>2017</b> , 52, 16-28       | 0.8 | 5 |
| 39 | Property Rights in Sequential Exchange. Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization, 2019, 35, 127-153   | 0.6 | 5 |
| 38 | Estimating Judicial Ideal Points in Latin America: The Case of Argentina. <i>Review of Law and Economics</i> , <b>2017</b> , 13,   | 0.6 | 4 |
| 37 | Do Administrative Courts Favour the Government? Evidence from Medical Malpractice in Spain. <i>Journal of European Tort Law</i> , <b>2015</b> , 6, 241-259                         | 0.2 | 4 |
| 36 | Scope of liability: the vanishing distinction between negligence and strict liability. <i>European Journal of Law and Economics</i> , <b>2009</b> , 28, 257-287                    | 0.8 | 4 |
| 35 | Household dissolution, child care and divorce law. <i>International Review of Law and Economics</i> , <b>2002</b> , 22, 495-510  | 0.8 | 4 |
| 34 | Crime and social norms. <i>Portuguese Economic Journal</i> , <b>2003</b> , 2, 131-144  | 0.9 | 4 |

| 33 | Criminal Law and Economics 2009,   |      | 4 |
|----|--|------|---|
| 32 | Patterns of judicial behaviour in the Thai Constitutional Court, 2008 <b>2</b> 014: an empirical approach. <i>Asia Pacific Law Review</i> , <b>2016</b> , 24, 16-35                          | 0.3  | 3 |
| 31 | Optimal imprisonment and fines with non-discriminatory sentences. <i>Economics Letters</i> , <b>2019</b> , 182, 105-   | 1085 | 3 |
| 30 | Why not adopt a loser-pays-all rule in criminal litigation?. <i>International Review of Law and Economics</i> , <b>2012</b> , 32, 233-241  | 0.8  | 3 |
| 29 | Decoupling as Transactions Tax. <i>Journal of Legal Studies</i> , <b>2010</b> , 39, 469-496  | 1.1  | 3 |
| 28 | A Note on Optimal Law Enforcement under Asymmetric Information. <i>European Journal of Law and Economics</i> , <b>2002</b> , 14, 5-13  | 0.8  | 3 |
| 27 | Public trust in the European legal systems: independence, accountability and awareness. <i>West European Politics</i> , <b>2021</b> , 44, 690-713  | 3.1  | 3 |
| 26 | Judicial Behavior and Devolution at the Privy Council. Review of Law and Economics, 2017, 13,  | 0.6  | 2 |
| 25 | A Disruption Mechanism for Bribes. Review of Law and Economics, 2014, 10,  | 0.6  | 2 |
| 24 | Ronald Coase and law and economics in Europe. <i>International Review of Economics</i> , <b>2012</b> , 59, 223-229   | 0.7  | 2 |
| 23 | The English rule with payments upfront. Portuguese Economic Journal, 2009, 8, 177-181  | 0.9  | 2 |
| 22 | On the Optimal Choice of Enforcement Technology. <i>Revue Economique</i> , <b>2007</b> , 58, 1353  | 0.2  | 2 |
| 21 | The economics of activity levels in tort liability and regulation33-53   |      | 2 |
| 20 | Do Legal Origins Predict Legal Substance?. Journal of Law and Economics, 2021, 64, 207-231   | 1.4  | 2 |
| 19 | Exploring dissent in the Supreme Court of Argentina. <i>International Review of Law and Economics</i> , <b>2020</b> , 63, 105909   | 0.8  | 2 |
| 18 | Judicial Performance and Trust in Legal Systems: Findings from a Decade of Surveys in over 20 European Countries. <i>Social Science Quarterly</i> , <b>2020</b> , 101, 1743-1760             | 1.4  | 2 |
| 17 | Estimating Judicial Ideal Points in Bi-Dimensional Courts: Evidence from Catalonia. <i>Journal of Empirical Legal Studies</i> , <b>2020</b> , 17, 383-415                                    | 1    | 2 |
| 16 | Does being a foreigner shape judicial behaviour? Evidence from the Constitutional Court of Andorra, 1993 <b>2</b> 016. <i>Journal of Institutional Economics</i> , <b>2018</b> , 14, 181-195 | 1.5  | 1 |

#### LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

| 15 | Twenty-Third Annual Conference of the European Association of Law & Economics, Madrid, Spain. <i>Review of Law and Economics</i> , <b>2008</b> , 4,   | 0.6 | 1 |
|----|---|-----|---|
| 14 | The Economics of Business Crime: Theory and Public Policy Implications. <i>Security Journal</i> , <b>2005</b> , 18, 29-   | 411 | 1 |
| 13 | Loyalty to the party or loyalty to the party leader: Evidence from the Spanish Constitutional Court. <i>International Review of Law and Economics</i> , <b>2021</b> , 67, 105999                      | 0.8 | 1 |
| 12 | Constitutional Review <b>2019</b> , 133-155   |     | О |
| 11 | Optimal law enforcement when victims are rational players <b>2003</b> , 123-134   |     | 0 |
| 10 | Mixed Judicial Selection and Constitutional Review: Evidence from Spain. <i>European Constitutional Law Review</i> , <b>2021</b> , 17, 287-313  | 0.5 | O |
| 9  | Unfolding Judicial Ideology: A Data-Generating Priors Approach with an Application to the Brazilian Supreme Court. <i>Review of Law and Economics</i> , <b>2022</b> , 18, 1-54                        | 0.6 | О |
| 8  | Spurred by legal tradition or contextual politics? Lessons about judicial dissent from Slovenia and Croatia. <i>International Review of Law and Economics</i> , <b>2020</b> , 63, 105912              | 0.8 |   |
| 7  | On the Judicial Interest Rate: Towards a Law and Economic Theory. <i>Journal of European Tort Law</i> , <b>2013</b> , 4, 34-62  | 0.2 |   |
| 6  | Costs and Cautionary Tales: Economic Insights for the Law by Anthony Ogus. <i>Modern Law Review</i> , <b>2008</b> , 71, 1032-1035   | 0.5 |   |
| 5  | Testing an application of the political insurance model: The case of the Mexican state-level administrative courts. <i>Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization</i> , <b>2022</b> , 195, 272-287 | 1.6 |   |
| 4  | Comment on Accuracy of Verdicts under Different Jury Sizes and Voting Rules Supreme Court Economic Review, <b>2020</b> , 28, 237-240  | 0.3 |   |
| 3  | Measuring Procedural and Substantial Amendment Rules: An Empirical Exploration. <i>German Law Journal</i> , <b>2021</b> , 22, 216-237   | 1.1 |   |
| 2  | A Theory of Defiant Courts in Nondemocratic Regimes. <i>Journal of Legal Studies</i> , <b>2021</b> , 50, 111-144  | 1.1 |   |
| 1  | Efficient Breach and Ex-post Disgorgement of the Defendant Gain: A Comparative Contract Law and Economics Perspective. <i>European Review of Contract Law</i> , <b>2022</b> , 18, 32-62               | 0.1 |   |