# Stefaan Walgrave

## List of Publications by Year in descending order

| 102 papers | 6,824 citations | 61945<br>43 h-index | 71651<br>76 g-index |
|---|---|---|---|
| 114 all docs | 114 docs citations | 114 times ranked | 2736 citing authors |

| #  | Article | IF | Citations |
|----|---------|-----|-----------|
| 1  | Populism as political communication style: An empirical study of political parties' discourse in Belgium. European Journal of Political Research, 2007, 46, 319-345. | 2.9 | 820 |
| 2  | The Contingency of the Mass Media's Political Agenda Setting Power: Toward a Preliminary Theory. Journal of Communication, 2006, 56, 88-109. | 2.1 | 421 |
| 3  | Punctuated Equilibrium in Comparative Perspective. American Journal of Political Science, 2009, 53, 603-620. | 2.9 | 352 |
| 4  | A General Empirical Law of Public Budgets: A Comparative Analysis. American Journal of Political Science, 2009, 53, 855-873. | 2.9 | 242 |
| 5  | The Mass Media's Political Agenda-Setting Power. Comparative Political Studies, 2008, 41, 814-836. | 2.3 | 233 |
| 6  | Who is that (wo)man in the street? From the normalisation of protest to the normalisation of the protester. European Journal of Political Research, 2001, 39, 461-486. | 2.9 | 228 |
| 7  | The Associative Dimension of Issue Ownership. Public Opinion Quarterly, 2012, 76, 771-782. | 0.9 | 198 |
| 8  | Who Demonstrates? Antistate Rebels, Conventional Participants, or Everyone?. Comparative Politics, 2005, 37, 189. | 0.6 | 195 |
| 9  | The tie that divides: Cross‐national evidence of the primacy of partyism. European Journal of Political Research, 2018, 57, 333-354. | 2.9 | 180 |
| 10 | New media, new movements? The role of the internet in shaping the 'anti‐globalization' movement. Information, Communication and Society, 2002, 5, 465-493. | 2.6 | 148 |
| 11 | The Making of the (Issues of the) Vlaams Blok. Political Communication, 2004, 21, 479-500. | 2.3 | 147 |
| 12 | Nonrepresentative Representatives: An Experimental Study of the Decision Making of Elected Politicians. American Political Science Review, 2018, 112, 302-321. | 2.6 | 139 |
| 13 | Content Matters. Comparative Political Studies, 2011, 44, 1031-1059. | 2.3 | 133 |
| 14 | Where Does Issue Ownership Come From? From the Party or from the Media? Issue-party Identifications in Belgium, 1991-2005. The International Journal of Press/Politics, 2007, 12, 37-67. | 1.2 | 116 |
| 15 | Issue Ownership Stability and Change: How Political Parties Claim and Maintain Issues Through Media Appearances. Political Communication, 2009, 26, 153-172. | 2.3 | 113 |
| 16 | The Conceptualisation and Measurement of Issue Ownership. West European Politics, 2015, 38, 778-796. | 3.4 | 104 |
| 17 | Selection and Response Bias in Protest Surveys. Mobilization, 2011, 16, 203-222. | 0.4 | 102 |
| 18 | Effects of Popular Exemplars in Television News. Communication Research, 2012, 39, 103-119. | 3.9 | 101 |

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| 19 | Do the media set the parliamentary agenda? A comparative study in seven countries. European Journal of Political Research, 2016, 55, 283-301. | 2.9 | 100 |
| 20 | The First Time is the Hardest? A Cross-National and Cross-Issue Comparison of First-Time Protest Participants. Political Behavior, 2009, 31, 455-484. | 1.7 | 97 |
| 21 | Two Faces of Media Attention: Media Storm Versus Non-Storm Coverage. Political Communication, 2014, 31, 509-531. | 2.3 | 87 |
| 22 | The Making of The White March: The Mass Media as a Mobilizing Alternative to Movement Organizations. Mobilization, 2000, 5, 217-239. | 0.4 | 85 |
| 23 | 'Do the Vote Test': The Electoral Effects of a Popular Vote Advice Application at the 2004 Belgian Elections. Acta Politica, 2008, 43, 50-70. | 1.0 | 81 |
| 24 | Information and Arena: The Dual Function of the News Media for Political Elites. Journal of Communication, 2016, 66, 496-518. | 2.1 | 81 |
| 25 | Voting Aid Applications and the Effect of Statement Selection. West European Politics, 2009, 32, 1161-1180. | 3.4 | 80 |
| 26 | Again, the Almighty Mass Media? The Media's Political Agenda-Setting Power According to Politicians and Journalists in Belgium. Political Communication, 2008, 25, 445-459. | 2.3 | 78 |
| 27 | Friction and Party Manifesto Change in 25 Countries, 1945–98. American Journal of Political Science, 2009, 53, 190-206. | 2.9 | 78 |
| 28 | Demonstrating Power. American Sociological Review, 2017, 82, 361-383. | 2.8 | 76 |
| 29 | Contextualizing Contestation: Framework, Design, and Data. Mobilization, 2012, 17, 249-262. | 0.4 | 74 |
| 30 | The Complex Agenda-Setting Power of Protest: Demonstrations, Media, Parliament, Government, and Legislation in Belgium, 1993-2000. Mobilization, 2012, 17, 129-156. | 0.4 | 72 |
| 31 | Punctuated Equilibrium and Agenda-Setting: Bringing Parties Back in: Policy Change after the Dutroux Crisis in Belgium. Governance, 2008, 21, 365-395. | 1.5 | 69 |
| 32 | The Missing Link in the Diffusion of Protest: Asking Others. American Journal of Sociology, 2014, 119, 1670-1709. | 0.3 | 69 |
| 33 | Opinion Balance in Vox Pop Television News. Journalism Studies, 2018, 19, 284-296. | 1.2 | 67 |
| 34 | Who is that (wo)man in the street? From the normalisation of protest to the normalisation. European Journal of Political Research, 2001, 39, 461-486. | 2.9 | 58 |
| 35 | Multiple Engagements and Network Bridging in Contentious Politics: Digital Media Use of Protest Participants. Mobilization, 2011, 16, 325-349. | 0.4 | 55 |
| 36 | Surviving Information Overload: How Elite Politicians Select Information. Governance, 2017, 30, 229-244. | 1.5 | 54 |

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| 37 | 'Steal me if you can!' The impact of campaign messages on associative issue ownership. Party Politics, 2015, 21, 198-208. | 1.8 | 53 |
| 38 | Response Problems in the Protest Survey Design: Evidence from Fifty-One Protest Events in Seven Countries*. Mobilization, 2016, 21, 83-104. | 0.4 | 50 |
| 39 | Policy with or without parties? A comparative analysis of policy priorities and policy change in Belgium, 1991 to 2000. Journal of European Public Policy, 2006, 13, 1021-1038. | 2.4 | 48 |
| 40 | Inter-party Agenda-Setting in the Belgian Parliament: The Role of Party Characteristics and Competition. Political Studies, 2011, 59, 368-388. | 2.0 | 46 |
| 41 | Limitations and Possibilities of Transnational Mobilization: The Case of Eu Summit Protesters in Brussels, 2001. Mobilization, 2004, 9, 39-54. | 0.4 | 44 |
| 42 | Towards 'New Emotional Movements'? A Comparative Exploration into a Specific Movement Type. Social Movement Studies, 2006, 5, 275-304. | 1.8 | 39 |
| 43 | Government Stance and Internal Diversity of Protest: A Comparative Study of Protest against the War in Iraq in Eight Countries. Social Forces, 2009, 87, 1355-1387. | 0.9 | 34 |
| 44 | The Interdependency of Mass Media and Social Movements. , 2012, , 387-398. | | 34 |
| 45 | How preferences, information and institutions interactively drive agenda-setting: Questions in the <scp>B</scp>elgian parliament, 1993–2000. European Journal of Political Research, 2013, 52, 390-418. | 2.9 | 29 |
| 46 | Ideology, Salience, and Complexity: Determinants of Policy Issue Incongruence between Voters and Parties. Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties, 2013, 23, 456-483. | 1.4 | 29 |
| 47 | The Limits of Issue Ownership Dynamics: The Constraining Effect of Party Preference. Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties, 2014, 24, 1-19. | 1.4 | 29 |
| 48 | A perfect match? The impact of statement selection on voting advice applications' ability to match voters and parties. Electoral Studies, 2014, 36, 252-262. | 1.0 | 29 |
| 49 | Introduction: Issue Ownership. West European Politics, 2015, 38, 755-760. | 3.4 | 29 |
| 50 | The Media as a Dual Mediator of the Political Agenda–Setting Effect of Protest. A Longitudinal Study in Six Western European Countries. Social Forces, 2016, 95, 837-859. | 0.9 | 29 |
| 51 | Why are policy agendas punctuated? Friction and cascading in parliament and mass media in Belgium. Journal of European Public Policy, 2010, 17, 1147-1170. | 2.4 | 28 |
| 52 | Surveying individual political elites: a comparative three-country study. Quality and Quantity, 2018, 52, 2221-2237. | 2.0 | 26 |
| 53 | The Nonlinear Effect of Information on Political Attention: Media Storms and U.S. Congressional Hearings. Political Communication, 2017, 34, 548-570. | 2.3 | 25 |
| 54 | How Political Elites Process Information From the News: The Cognitive Mechanisms Behind Behavioral Political Agenda-Setting Effects. Political Communication, 2016, 33, 605-627. | 2.3 | 24 |

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| 55 | Are newspapers' news stories becoming more alike? Media content diversity in Belgium, 1983–2013. Journalism, 2019, 20, 1665-1683. | 1.8 | 24 |
| 56 | Mediatization and Political Agenda-Setting: Changing Issue Priorities?. , 2014, , 200-220. | | 24 |
| 57 | Comparing street demonstrations. International Sociology, 2014, 29, 493-503. | 0.4 | 23 |
| 58 | Degrees of frame alignment: Comparing organisers' and participants' frames in 29 demonstrations in three countries. International Sociology, 2014, 29, 504-524. | 0.4 | 22 |
| 59 | Measuring issue ownership with survey questions. A question wording experiment. Electoral Studies, 2016, 42, 290-299. | 1.0 | 20 |
| 60 | Political elites' media responsiveness and their individual political goals: A study of national politicians in Belgium. Research and Politics, 2015, 2, 205316801559330. | 0.7 | 18 |
| 61 | How parties' issue emphasis strategies vary across communication channels: The 2009 regional election campaign in Belgium. Acta Politica, 2018, 53, 25-47. | 1.0 | 18 |
| 62 | Open and Closed Mobilization Patterns: The Role of Channels and Ties. , 2010, , 169-193. | | 18 |
| 63 | Do the Media Set the Agenda of Parliament or Is It the Other Way Around? Agenda Interactions between MPs and Mass Media. , 2014, , 188-208. | | 16 |
| 64 | The design, purpose, and effects of voting advice applications. Electoral Studies, 2014, 36, 240-243. | 1.0 | 15 |
| 65 | Protesters on message? Explaining demonstrators' differential degrees of frame alignment. Social Movement Studies, 2017, 16, 340-354. | 1.8 | 13 |
| 66 | The Effect of Politicians' Personality on Their Media Visibility. Communication Research, 2020, 47, 1079-1102. | 3.9 | 13 |
| 67 | How a New Issue Becomes an Owned Issue. Media Coverage and the Financial Crisis in Belgium (2008-2009). International Journal of Public Opinion Research, 2014, 26, 86-97. | 0.7 | 12 |
| 68 | Media Motivation and Elite Rhetoric in Comparative Perspective. Political Communication, 2017, 34, 385-403. | 2.3 | 11 |
| 69 | Long-term associative issue ownership change: a panel study in Belgium. Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties, 2017, 27, 484-502. | 1.4 | 11 |
| 70 | What Draws Politicians' Attention? An Experimental Study of Issue Framing and its Effect on Individual Political Elites. Political Behavior, 2018, 40, 547-569. | 1.7 | 11 |
| 71 | Transnational Collective Identification: May Day and Climate Change Protesters' Identification with Similar Protest Events in Other Countries. Mobilization, 2012, 17, 301-317. | 0.4 | 11 |
| 72 | Measuring Issue Ownership: A Comparative Question Wording Experiment. Scandinavian Political Studies, 2017, 40, 120-131. | 0.9 | 10 |

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| 73 | How Politicians' Attitudes and Goals Moderate Political Agenda Setting by the Media. International Journal of Press/Politics, 2017, 22, 431-449. | 3.0 | 10 |
| 74 | Position, Competence, and Commitment: Three Dimensions of Issue Voting. International Journal of Public Opinion Research, 2020, 32, 165-175. | 0.7 | 10 |
| 75 | Associative Issue Ownership as a Determinant of Voters' Campaign Attention. West European Politics, 2015, 38, 888-908. | 3.4 | 8 |
| 76 | Right-wing Bias in Journalists' Perceptions of Public Opinion. Journalism Practice, 2021, 15, 243-258. | 1.5 | 8 |
| 77 | The recruitment functions of social ties: Weak and strong tie mobilization for 84 demonstrations in eight countries. International Journal of Comparative Sociology, 2019, 60, 301-323. | 0.5 | 7 |
| 78 | Issue reframing by parties: The effect of issue salience and ownership. Party Politics, 2019, 25, 507-519. | 1.8 | 6 |
| 79 | Negatively Affecting Voters' Issue Considerations. An Experimental Study of Parties' Attack Communication. Political Communication, 2020, 37, 812-831. | 2.3 | 6 |
| 80 | The hostile media: politicians' perceptions of coverage bias. West European Politics, 2021, 44, 991-1002. | 3.4 | 6 |
| 81 | Inequality in the public priority perceptions of elected representatives. West European Politics, 2022, 45, 1057-1080. | 3.4 | 6 |
| 82 | Preparing for action: police deployment decisions for demonstrations. Policing and Society, 2018, 28, 137-148. | 1.8 | 5 |
| 83 | Information and Arena: The Dual Function of the News Media for Political Elites. , 2017, , 1-17. | | 5 |
| 84 | Politics, Public Opinion, and the Media: The Issues and Context behind the Demonstrations. , 2010, , 42-60. | | 5 |
| 85 | De 'Stille Revolutie' op straat : Betogen in België in de jaren '90. Res Publica, 1999, 41, 41-64. | 0.0 | 5 |
| 86 | The Matthew effect in electoral campaigns: Increasing policy congruence inequality during the campaign. Electoral Studies, 2017, 50, 1-14. | 1.0 | 4 |
| 87 | How voters form associative issue ownership perceptions. An analysis of specific issues. Electoral Studies, 2019, 59, 136-144. | 1.0 | 4 |
| 88 | 10 Vote Advice Applications as New Campaign Players? The Electoral Effects of the "Do the Vote Test" during the 2004 Regional Elections in Belgium. , 2008, , 237-258. | | 4 |
| 89 | What Makes Protest Powerful? Reintroducing and Elaborating Charles Tilly's WUNC Concept.. SSRN Electronic Journal, 0, , . | 0.4 | 3 |
| 90 | Mass Media Occurrence as a Political Career Maker. International Journal of Press/Politics, 2023, 28, 201-218. | 3.0 | 3 |

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| 91 | Comparing automated content analysis methods to distinguish issue communication by political parties on Twitter. Computational Communication Research, 2021, 3, 1-27. | 1.2 | 2 |
| 92 | Mobilizing Usual versus Unusual Protesters. Information Channel Openness and Persuasion Tie Strength in 71 Demonstrations in Nine Countries. Sociological Quarterly, 2022, 63, 48-73. | 0.8 | 2 |
| 93 | 'Maatschappelijk draagvlak' als alibi : macht en tegenmacht inzake milieubeleid op het middenveld. Res Publica, 1997, 39, 331-356. | 0.0 | 2 |
| 94 | Listening to the people: politiciansâ€™ investment in monitoring public opinion and their beliefs about accountability. Journal of Legislative Studies, The, 0, , 1-21. | 0.6 | 2 |
| 95 | Revisiting Elite Perceptions as Mediator of Elite Responsiveness to Public Opinion. Political Studies, 2024, 72, 364-379. | 2.0 | 2 |
| 96 | Nonrepresentative Representatives: An Experimental Study of the Decision Making of Elected Politicians - CORRIGENDUM. American Political Science Review, 2018, 112, 428-428. | 2.6 | 1 |
| 97 | Comparing Automated Content Analysis Methods To Distinguish Issue Communication by Political Parties on Twitter. SSRN Electronic Journal, 0, , . | 0.4 | 1 |
| 98 | The Media Independency of Political Elites. , 2017, , 127-145. | | 1 |
| 99 | Social Movements in Advanced Capitalism: The Political Economy and Cultural Construction of Social Activism. By StevenÂM.Â Buechler. New York: Oxford University Press, 2000. Pp xvi+240. $21.95 (paper).. American Journal of Sociology, 2002, 108, 724-726. | 0.3 | 0 |
| 100 | The Information and Arena Model: Its Value and Limitations. Political Communication, 2019, 36, 203-207. | 2.3 | 0 |
| 101 | How government coalition affects demonstration composition. Comparing twin austerity demonstrations in Belgium. Acta Politica, 2019, 54, 22-44. | 1.0 | 0 |
| 102 | Bij de start van de nieuwe redactie. Res Publica, 2001, 43, 3-4. | 0.0 | 0 |