

Robert J Snowden

List of Publications by Year in descending order

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Version: 2024-02-01

102
papers

4,441
citations

81900

39
h-index

118850

62
g-index

105
all docs

105
docs citations

105
times ranked

3086
citing authors

#	ARTICLE	IF	CITATIONS
1	Motion Perception in the Ageing Visual System: Minimum Motion, Motion Coherence, and Speed Discrimination Thresholds. <i>Perception</i> , 2006, 35, 9-24.	1.2	184
2	Prediction of violence and self-harm in mentally disordered offenders: A prospective study of the efficacy of HCR-20, PCL-R, and psychiatric symptomatology.. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> , 2003, 71, 443-451.	2.0	183
3	The temporal integration and resolution of velocity signals. <i>Vision Research</i> , 1991, 31, 907-914.	1.4	163
4	Speed perception fogs up as visibility drops. <i>Nature</i> , 1998, 392, 450-450.	27.8	156
5	Predicting future reconviction in offenders with intellectual disabilities: The predictive efficacy of VRAG, PCL:SV, and the HCR-20.. <i>Psychological Assessment</i> , 2007, 19, 474-479.	1.5	156
6	The effects of surround contrast on contrast thresholds, perceived contrast and contrast discrimination. <i>Vision Research</i> , 1998, 38, 1935-1945.	1.4	141
7	An Implicit Test of the Associations Between Children and Sex in Pedophiles.. <i>Journal of Abnormal Psychology</i> , 2005, 114, 304-308.	1.9	140
8	Violence viewed by psychopathic murderers. <i>Nature</i> , 2003, 423, 497-498.	27.8	134
9	Shifts in perceived position following adaptation to visual motion. <i>Current Biology</i> , 1998, 8, 1343-1345.	3.9	130
10	Faking of the Implicit Association Test Is Statistically Detectable and Partly Correctable. <i>Basic and Applied Social Psychology</i> , 2010, 32, 302-314.	2.1	105
11	The Effect of Contrast upon Perceived Speed: A General Phenomenon?. <i>Perception</i> , 1999, 28, 33-48.	1.2	100
12	Predicting violent reconvictions using the HCR-20. <i>British Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 2008, 192, 384-387.	2.8	99
13	Relative Efficacy of Criminological, Clinical, and Personality Measures of Future Risk of Offending in Mentally Disordered Offenders: A Comparative Study of HCR-20, PCL:SV, and OGRS.. <i>Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology</i> , 2004, 72, 523-530.	2.0	98
14	A taxometric analysis of the Psychopathy Checklist: Screening Version (PCL:SV): Further evidence of dimensionality.. <i>Psychological Assessment</i> , 2007, 19, 330-339.	1.5	98
15	Is global motion really based on spatial integration of local motion signals?. <i>Vision Research</i> , 1994, 34, 2425-2430.	1.4	73
16	Motions in orthogonal directions are mutually suppressive. <i>Journal of the Optical Society of America A: Optics and Image Science, and Vision</i> , 1989, 6, 1096.	1.5	72
17	Post-traumatic stress disorder caused in mentally disordered offenders by the committing of a serious violent or sexual offence. <i>Journal of Forensic Psychiatry and Psychology</i> , 2003, 14, 27-43.	1.0	67
18	Abnormal visual search in mild cognitive impairment and Alzheimer's disease. <i>Neurocase</i> , 2005, 11, 80-84.	0.6	64

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19	Impulsivity and psychopathy: Associations between the Barrett Impulsivity Scale and the Psychopathy Checklist revised. <i>Psychiatry Research</i> , 2011, 187, 414-417.	3.3	64
20	Actuarial prediction of violent recidivism in mentally disordered offenders. <i>Psychological Medicine</i> , 2007, 37, 1539-1549.	4.5	62
21	The pupil's response to affective pictures: Role of image duration, habituation, and viewing mode. <i>Psychophysiology</i> , 2016, 53, 1217-1223.	2.4	62
22	The Influence of the COVID-19 Pandemic on Mental Well-Being and Psychological Distress: Impact Upon a Single Country. <i>Frontiers in Psychiatry</i> , 2020, 11, 594115.	2.6	61
23	Spatial shifts in visual attention in normal ageing and dementia of the Alzheimer type. <i>Neuropsychologia</i> , 2002, 40, 2000-2012.	1.6	60
24	Implicit Measurement of Sexual Associations in Child Sex Abusers. <i>Sexual Abuse: Journal of Research and Treatment</i> , 2009, 21, 166-180.	1.3	60
25	Visual Attention to Color: Parvocellular Guidance of Attentional Resources?. <i>Psychological Science</i> , 2002, 13, 180-184.	3.3	59
26	The effect of contrast adaptation on briefly presented stimuli. <i>Vision Research</i> , 1995, 35, 1721-1725.	1.4	58
27	Subtractive and divisive adaptation in the human visual system. <i>Nature</i> , 1992, 355, 248-250.	27.8	56
28	Abnormal spatial and non-spatial cueing effects in mild cognitive impairment and Alzheimer's disease. <i>Neurocase</i> , 2005, 11, 85-92.	0.6	55
29	Indirect Behavioral Measures of Cognition among Sexual Offenders. <i>Journal of Sex Research</i> , 2011, 48, 192-217.	2.5	55
30	Implicit and Explicit Measurements of Sexual Preference in Gay and Heterosexual Men: A Comparison of Priming Techniques and the Implicit Association Task. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 2008, 37, 558-565.	1.9	54
31	Sensitivity to Relative and Absolute Motion. <i>Perception</i> , 1992, 21, 563-568.	1.2	51
32	Spatial frequency adaptation: Threshold elevation and perceived contrast. <i>Vision Research</i> , 1996, 36, 1797-1809.	1.4	49
33	The relationship between psychopathy and impulsivity: A multi-impulsivity measurement approach. <i>Personality and Individual Differences</i> , 2011, 51, 429-434.	2.9	48
34	Differences in the processing of short-range apparent motion at small and large displacements. <i>Vision Research</i> , 1990, 30, 1211-1222.	1.4	46
35	Perceived contrast as a function of adaptation duration. <i>Vision Research</i> , 1994, 34, 31-40.	1.4	44
36	The effects of saliency and task difficulty on visual search performance in ageing and Alzheimer's disease. <i>Neuropsychologia</i> , 2004, 42, 335-345.	1.6	44

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37	Implicit Sexual Associations in Heterosexual and Homosexual Women and Men. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 2013, 42, 475-485.	1.9	44
38	Predicting violence using structured professional judgment in patients with different mental and behavioral disorders. <i>Psychiatry Research</i> , 2011, 187, 248-253.	3.3	41
39	A theory of a saliency map in primary visual cortex (V1) tested by psychophysics of colour orientation interference in texture segmentation. <i>Visual Cognition</i> , 2006, 14, 911-933.	1.6	40
40	Risk factors for recidivism in offenders with intellectual disabilities. <i>Psychology, Crime and Law</i> , 2011, 17, 43-58.	1.0	40
41	Recalled parental bonding, current attachment, and the triarchic conceptualisation of psychopathy. <i>Personality and Individual Differences</i> , 2013, 55, 345-350.	2.9	40
42	Implicit affective associations to violence in psychopathic murderers. <i>Journal of Forensic Psychiatry and Psychology</i> , 2004, 15, 620-641.	1.0	39
43	Assessing Risk of Future Violence Among Forensic Psychiatric Inpatients With the Classification of Violence Risk (COVR). <i>Psychiatric Services</i> , 2009, 60, 1522-1526.	2.0	39
44	Textured backgrounds alter perceived speed. <i>Vision Research</i> , 2000, 40, 629-638.	1.4	38
45	Psychopathy and impulsivity: The relationship of the triarchic model of psychopathy to different forms of impulsivity in offenders and community participants. <i>Personality and Individual Differences</i> , 2017, 114, 134-139.	2.9	37
46	Can one pay attention to a particular color?. <i>Perception & Psychophysics</i> , 1999, 61, 860-873.	2.3	34
47	Emotional intelligence and psychopathy: A comparison of trait and ability measures.. <i>Emotion</i> , 2013, 13, 691-702.	1.8	34
48	Attention to overlapping objects: Detection and discrimination of luminance changes.. <i>Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance</i> , 2000, 26, 342-358.	0.9	33
49	The Short-Term Assessment of Risk and Treatability (START): A Prospective Study of Inpatient Behavior. <i>International Journal of Forensic Mental Health</i> , 2011, 10, 305-313.	1.0	32
50	Colour and polarity contributions to global motion perception. <i>Vision Research</i> , 1999, 39, 1813-1822.	1.4	31
51	Executive function in psychopathy: The Tower of London, Brixton Spatial Anticipation and the Hayling Sentence Completion Tests. <i>Psychiatry Research</i> , 2014, 220, 483-489.	3.3	31
52	A comparison of a self-report measure of psychopathy with the psychopathy checklist-revised in a UK sample of offenders. <i>Journal of Forensic Psychiatry and Psychology</i> , 2011, 22, 169-182.	1.0	30
53	Stereoscopic Depth Cues Can Segment Motion Information. <i>Perception</i> , 1999, 28, 193-201.	1.2	28
54	As Far as the Eye Can See: Relationship between Psychopathic Traits and Pupil Response to Affective Stimuli. <i>PLoS ONE</i> , 2017, 12, e0167436.	2.5	28

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55	Suppressive interactions between moving patterns: Role of velocity. <i>Perception & Psychophysics</i> , 1990, 47, 74-78.	2.3	27
56	Psychological distress and resilience in first responders and health care workers during the COVID-19 pandemic. <i>Journal of Occupational and Organizational Psychology</i> , 2021, 94, 789-807.	4.5	27
57	Patients with personality disorders and intellectual disability “ closer to personality disorders or intellectual disability? A three-way comparison. <i>Journal of Forensic Psychiatry and Psychology</i> , 2012, 23, 435-451.	1.0	26
58	Psychopathy in women: Prediction of criminality and violence in UK and USA psychiatric patients resident in the community. <i>Psychiatry Research</i> , 2016, 237, 339-343.	3.3	26
59	Secondary school students’™ perception of the online teaching experience during COVID-19: The impact on mental wellbeing and specific learning difficulties. <i>British Journal of Educational Psychology</i> , 2022, 92, 843-860.	2.9	26
60	The visual perception of motion. <i>Current Biology</i> , 2004, 14, R828-R831.	3.9	25
61	Self-Esteem, Narcissism, and Aggression: Different Types of Self-Esteem Predict Different Types of Aggression. <i>Journal of Interpersonal Violence</i> , 2021, 36, NP13296-NP13313.	2.0	24
62	Triarchic or septarchic? “Uncovering the Triarchic Psychopathy Measure’s (TriPM) structure.. <i>Personality Disorders: Theory, Research, and Treatment</i> , 2021, 12, 1-15.	1.3	24
63	Reliability and validity of the Psychopathy Checklist-Revised in the assessment of risk for institutional violence: A cautionary note on DeMatteo et al. (2020).. <i>Psychology, Public Policy, and Law</i> , 2020, 26, 490-510.	1.2	24
64	Texture segregation and visual search: A comparison of the effects of random variations along irrelevant dimensions.. <i>Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance</i> , 1998, 24, 1354-1367.	0.9	22
65	Development and psychometric properties of the Knowledge and Attitudes to Mental Health Scales (KAMHS): a psychometric measure of mental health literacy in children and adolescents. <i>BMC Pediatrics</i> , 2021, 21, 508.	1.7	22
66	Detection and recognition of emotional expressions: Effects of traits of personality disorder and gender. <i>Personality and Individual Differences</i> , 2013, 54, 158-163.	2.9	20
67	Risk taking and the triarchic model of psychopathy. <i>Journal of Clinical and Experimental Neuropsychology</i> , 2017, 39, 988-1001.	1.3	19
68	Psychopathy and impulsivity: The relationship of psychopathy to different aspects of UPPS-P impulsivity. <i>Psychiatry Research</i> , 2019, 272, 474-482.	3.3	19
69	Risk Assessment for Future Violence in Individuals from an Ethnic Minority Group. <i>International Journal of Forensic Mental Health</i> , 2010, 9, 118-123.	1.0	18
70	Automatic Direction of Spatial Attention to Male Versus Female Stimuli: A Comparison of Heterosexual Men and Women. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 2016, 45, 843-853.	1.9	18
71	Adaptability of the visual system is inversely related to its sensitivity. <i>Journal of the Optical Society of America A: Optics and Image Science, and Vision</i> , 1994, 11, 25.	1.5	17
72	Optokinetic potential and the perception of head-centred speed. <i>Vision Research</i> , 2003, 43, 1709-1718.	1.4	17

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73	Temperament and character as a function of psychopathy: relationships between the Psychopathy Checklist " Revised and the Temperament and Character Inventory in a sample of personality disordered serious or repeat offenders. <i>Journal of Forensic Psychiatry and Psychology</i> , 2010, 21, 815-833.	1.0	17
74	Visuospatial Attention: The Role of Target Contrast and Task Difficulty when Assessing the Effects of Cues. <i>Perception</i> , 2001, 30, 983-991.	1.2	16
75	Response inhibition in the parametric Go/No-Go task in psychopathic offenders. <i>Psychiatry Research</i> , 2017, 250, 256-263.	3.3	16
76	Improving mental health literacy in year 9 high school children across Wales: a protocol for a randomised control treatment trial (RCT) of a mental health literacy programme across an entire country. <i>BMC Public Health</i> , 2020, 20, 727.	2.9	16
77	The Role of Hope and Resilience in Protecting Against Suicidal thoughts and Behaviors During the COVID-19 Pandemic. <i>Archives of Suicide Research</i> , 2022, 26, 1487-1504.	2.3	15
78	Enhanced emotional response to both negative and positive images in post-traumatic stress disorder: Evidence from pupillometry. <i>Biological Psychology</i> , 2020, 154, 107922.	2.2	14
79	Emotional modulation of the pupil response in psychopathy.. <i>Personality Disorders: Theory, Research, and Treatment</i> , 2019, 10, 365-375.	1.3	14
80	The Triarchic Model of Psychopathy and Antisocial Behavior: Results From an Offender Population With Personality Disorder. <i>Journal of Interpersonal Violence</i> , 2021, 36, NP9130-NP9152.	2.0	12
81	Executive function as a function of sub-clinical psychopathy. <i>Personality and Individual Differences</i> , 2013, 55, 801-804.	2.9	10
82	WARRN " a formulation-based risk assessment process: its implementation and impact across a whole country. <i>Journal of Mental Health Training, Education and Practice</i> , 2019, 14, 399-410.	0.7	10
83	A Comparison of WAIS-R and WAIS-III in the Lower IQ Range: Implications for Learning Disability Diagnosis. <i>Journal of Applied Research in Intellectual Disabilities</i> , 2007, 20, 323-330.	2.0	9
84	Contrast gain mechanism or transient channel? Why the effects of a background pattern alter over time. <i>Vision Research</i> , 2001, 41, 1879-1883.	1.4	8
85	Pupillary Responses to Static Images of Men and Women: A Possible Measure of Sexual Interest?. <i>Journal of Sex Research</i> , 2019, 56, 74-84.	2.5	8
86	Implicit attitudes toward violence and their relation to psychopathy, aggression, and socially adaptive behaviors in forensic psychiatric inpatients. <i>Journal of Forensic Psychiatry and Psychology</i> , 2015, 26, 632-651.	1.0	6
87	Gender Differences in the Relationship Between Self-Esteem and Aggression in Young People Leaving Care. <i>Violence and Gender</i> , 2017, 4, 49-54.	1.6	6
88	Sexual Attraction to Both Genders in Ambiphilic Men: Evidence from Implicit Cognitions. <i>Archives of Sexual Behavior</i> , 2020, 49, 503-515.	1.9	6
89	The perils of untested assumptions in theory testing: A reply to Patrick et al. (2020).. <i>Personality Disorders: Theory, Research, and Treatment</i> , 2021, 12, 24-28.	1.3	6
90	Reducing stigma and increasing workplace productivity due to mental health difficulties in a large government organization in the UK: a protocol for a randomised control treatment trial (RCT) of a low intensity psychological intervention and stigma reduction programme for common mental disorder (Prevail). <i>BMC Public Health</i> , 2020, 20, 896.	2.9	5

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91	Explicit and Implicit Hopelessness and Self-harm. <i>Suicide and Life-Threatening Behavior</i> , 2021, 51, 606-615.	1.9	5
92	Refining the relationship between psychopathy, aggression, and rule-breaking by gender: A comparison of the triarchic and septarchic models of psychopathy. <i>Personality and Individual Differences</i> , 2022, 185, 111282.	2.9	5
93	Emotional modulation of the pupil in psychopathy: A test of the Response Modulation Hypothesis. <i>International Journal of Psychophysiology</i> , 2020, 155, 168-174.	1.0	4
94	The PCL-R and capital sentencing: A commentary on "Death is different" DeMatteo et al. (2020a). <i>Psychology, Public Policy, and Law</i> , 2020, 26, 519-522.	1.2	4
95	Implicit measurement of violence-related cognitions. <i>Psychology of Violence</i> , 2019, 9, 235-243.	1.5	4
96	WARRN "a" a formulation-based risk assessment procedure for Child and Adolescent Mental Health Services (CAMHS): the view of clinicians. <i>Journal of Forensic Practice</i> , 2019, 21, 228-239.	0.5	3
97	Structured Professional Judgment to Assist the Evaluation and Safety Planning of Suicide Risk: The Risk of Suicide Protocol (RoSP). <i>Frontiers in Psychiatry</i> , 2021, 12, 607120.	2.6	3
98	Mental wellbeing and psychological distress in the UK during the COVID-19 pandemic: a comparison across time. <i>Advances in Mental Health</i> , 0, , 1-13.	0.7	3
99	Automatic processing of emotional images and psychopathic personality traits. <i>Cognition and Emotion</i> , 2022, 36, 821-835.	2.0	3
100	Letter. <i>Psychiatric Services</i> , 2010, 61, 530-531.	2.0	2
101	Explicit and Implicit Self-esteem and Aggression: Differential Effects of Agency and Communion. <i>Journal of Interpersonal Violence</i> , 2022, 37, NP10036-NP10059.	2.0	1
102	A reduction in the pupil's response to affective sounds in psychopathy and related personality traits. <i>Physiological Reports</i> , 2022, 10, e15235.	1.7	1