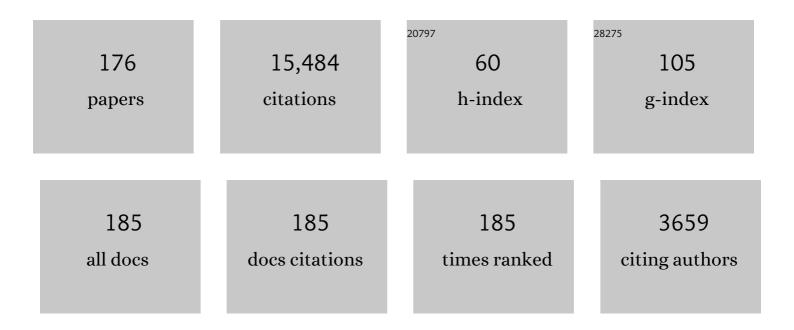
## **Todd Sandler**

List of Publications by Year in descending order

Source: https://exaly.com/author-pdf/1953696/publications.pdf Version: 2024-02-01



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#	Article	IF	CITATIONS
1	The Effectiveness of Antiterrorism Policies: A Vector-Autoregression-Intervention Analysis. American Political Science Review, 1993, 87, 829-844.	2.6	500
2	Easy Riders, Joint Production, and Public Goods. Economic Journal, 1984, 94, 580.	1.9	483
3	Domestic versus transnational terrorism: Data, decomposition, and dynamics. Journal of Peace Research, 2011, 48, 319-337.	1.5	357
4	Economic Growth, Civil Wars, and Spatial Spillovers. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 2002, 46, 91-110.	1.1	353
5	An Econometric Analysis of the Impact of Terrorism on Tourism. Kyklos, 1992, 45, 531-554.	0.7	348
6	ls Transnational Terrorism Becoming More Threatening?. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 2000, 44, 307-332.	1.1	322
7	A Theoretical Analysis of Transnational Terrorism. American Political Science Review, 1983, 77, 36-54.	2.6	318
8	Economics of Alliances: The Lessons for Collective Action. Journal of Economic Literature, 2001, 39, 869-896.	4.5	291
9	Terrorism and Foreign Direct Investment in Spain and Greece. Kyklos, 1996, 49, 331-352.	0.7	277
10	Causality between transnational terrorism and tourism: The case of Spain. Terrorism, 1991, 14, 49-58.	0.0	268
11	The voluntary provision of a pure public good: The case of reduced CFC emissions and the Montreal Protocol. Journal of Public Economics, 1997, 63, 331-349.	2.2	256
12	Civil Wars and Economic Growth: Spatial Dispersion. American Journal of Political Science, 2004, 48, 138-151.	2.9	240
13	Global and Regional Public Goods: A Prognosis for Collective Action. Fiscal Studies, 1998, 19, 221-247.	0.8	239
14	Counterterrorism. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 2005, 49, 183-200.	1.1	231
15	The calculus of dissent: An analysis of terrorists' choice of targets. SynthÃ^se, 1988, 76, 245-261.	0.6	226
16	BURDEN SHARING, STRATEGY, AND THE DESIGN OF NATO. Economic Inquiry, 1980, 18, 425-444.	1.0	222
17	Club theory: Thirty years later. Public Choice, 1997, 93, 335-355.	1.0	218
18	The comparative static properties of the impure public good model. Journal of Public Economics, 1994, 54, 403-421.	2.2	210

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19	Demand for charity donations in private non-profit markets. Journal of Public Economics, 1989, 40, 187-200.	2.2	209
20	Patterns of Transnational Terrorism, 1970-1999: Alternative Time-Series Estimates. International Studies Quarterly, 2002, 46, 145-165.	0.8	204
21	IMPURITY OF DEFENSE: AN APPLICATION TO THE ECONOMICS OF ALLIANCES. Kyklos, 1977, 30, 443-460.	0.7	201
22	Too Much of a Good Thing?. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 2004, 48, 657-671.	1.1	198
23	Complementarity, free riding, and the military expenditures of NATO allies. Journal of Public Economics, 1984, 25, 83-101.	2.2	175
24	Foreign direct investment, aid, and terrorism. Oxford Economic Papers, 2014, 66, 25-50.	0.7	162
25	The analytical study of terrorism. Journal of Peace Research, 2014, 51, 257-271.	1.5	162
26	THE IMPACT OF TERRORISM AND CONFLICTS ON GROWTH IN ASIA. Economics and Politics, 2009, 21, 359-383.	0.5	151
27	A Theoretical and Empirical Analysis of NATO. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 1982, 26, 237-263.	1.1	149
28	Distribution of Transnational Terrorism Among Countries by Income Class and Geography After 9/11. International Studies Quarterly, 2006, 50, 367-393.	0.8	147
29	The Economic Theory of Alliances. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 1993, 37, 446-483.	1.1	145
30	Global terrorism: deterrence versus pre-emption. Canadian Journal of Economics, 2006, 39, 1370-1387.	0.6	145
31	Growth Consequences of Terrorism in Western Europe. Kyklos, 2008, 61, 411-424.	0.7	145
32	What Do Transnational Terrorists Target? Has It Changed? Are We Safer?. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 2010, 54, 214-236.	1.1	137
33	Terrorism in a Bargaining Framework. Journal of Law and Economics, 1987, 30, 1-21.	0.6	136
34	After 9/11. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 2005, 49, 259-277.	1.1	129
35	The Changing Nonlinear Relationship between Income and Terrorism. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 2016, 60, 195-225.	1.1	127
36	Nash-Cournot or Lindahl Behavior?: An Empirical Test for the Nato Allies. Quarterly Journal of Economics, 1990, 105, 875.	3.9	126

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37	Transnational Terrorism in the Post-Cold War Era. International Studies Quarterly, 1999, 43, 145-167.	0.8	125
38	What We Have Learned about Terrorism since 9/11. Journal of Economic Literature, 2019, 57, 275-328.	4.5	120
39	Collective Action and Transnational Terrorism. World Economy, 2003, 26, 779-802.	1.4	116
40	NATO Burden-Sharing: Past and Future. Journal of Peace Research, 1999, 36, 665-680.	1.5	114
41	Economic Consequences of Terrorism in Developed and Developing Countries: An Overview. , 2008, , 17-47.		111
42	The adverse effect of transnational and domestic terrorism on growth in Africa. Journal of Peace Research, 2011, 48, 355-371.	1.5	102
43	Regime Types and Terrorism. International Organization, 2017, 71, 491-522.	3.6	101
44	Assessing the impact of terroristâ€ŧhwarting policies: An intervention time series approach. Defence Economics, 1990, 2, 1-18.	0.7	99
45	Collective versus unilateral responses to terrorism. Public Choice, 2005, 124, 75-93.	1.0	94
46	On Sharing NATO Defence Burdens in the 1990s and Beyond. Fiscal Studies, 2000, 21, 297-327.	0.8	90
47	Terrorist group survival: ideology, tactics, and base of operations. Public Choice, 2011, 149, 441-463.	1.0	89
48	The theory of public goods: non-nash behaviour. Journal of Public Economics, 1984, 23, 367-379.	2.2	86
49	Terrorist Success in Hostage-Taking Incidents. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 1987, 31, 35-53.	1.1	85
50	The participation decision versus the level of participation in an environmental treaty: a spatial probit analysis. Journal of Public Economics, 2003, 87, 337-362.	2.2	85
51	Terrorism and counterterrorism: an overview. Oxford Economic Papers, 2015, 67, 1-20.	0.7	82
52	ALTERNATIVE COLLECTIVEâ€GOODS MODELS OF MILITARY ALLIANCES: THEORY AND EMPIRICS. Economic Inquiry, 1994, 32, 525-542.	1.0	78
53	Weakest-link public goods: Giving in-kind or transferring money. European Economic Review, 2002, 46, 1501-1520.	1.2	78
54	Nato burden sharing: 1960–1992. Defence and Peace Economics, 1996, 7, 115-133.	1.0	76

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55	Collective action: fifty years later. Public Choice, 2015, 164, 195-216.	1.0	76
56	International Peacekeeping Operations. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 2017, 61, 1875-1897.	1.1	75
57	Peacekeeping and Burden-sharing, 1994-2000. Journal of Peace Research, 2002, 39, 651-668.	1.5	74
58	Foreign aid as counterterrorism policy. Oxford Economic Papers, 2011, 63, 423-447.	0.7	74
59	NATO Burden Sharing 1999-2010: An Altered Alliance. Foreign Policy Analysis, 2014, 10, 43-60.	0.5	73
60	A timeâ€ <b>s</b> eries analysis of transnational terrorism: Trends and cycles. Defence Economics, 1992, 3, 305-320.	0.7	71
61	Transnational public goods: strategies and institutions. European Journal of Political Economy, 2001, 17, 493-516.	1.0	71
62	Terrorist Signalling and the Value of Intelligence. British Journal of Political Science, 2007, 37, 573-586.	2.2	68
63	Terrorist backlash, terrorism mitigation, and policy delegation. Journal of Public Economics, 2007, 91, 1800-1815.	2.2	68
64	On the relationship between democracy and terrorism. Terrorism and Political Violence, 1995, 7, 1-9.	1.3	66
65	Personnel contributions to UN and non-UN peacekeeping missions. Journal of Peace Research, 2015, 52, 727-742.	1.5	66
66	What Do We Know About the Substitution Effect in Transnational Terrorism?. Cass Series on Political Violence, 2004, , 119-137.	0.4	66
67	A THEORY OF INTERGENERATIONAL CLUBS. Economic Inquiry, 1982, 20, 191-208.	1.0	64
68	The Interplay Between Preemptive and Defensive Counterterrorism Measures: A Two-stage Game. Economica, 2011, 78, 546-564.	0.9	62
69	Demand for military spending in NATO, 1968–2015: A spatial panel approach. European Journal of Political Economy, 2018, 53, 222-236.	1.0	61
70	Sharing the Financial Burden for U.N. and NATO Peacekeeping, 1976-1996. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 1998, 42, 176-195.	1.1	60
71	Cycles and Substitutions in Terrorist Activities: A Spectral Approach. Kyklos, 1987, 40, 238-255.	0.7	60
72	An Empirical Study of Suicide Terrorism: A Global Analysis. Southern Economic Journal, 2014, 80, 981-1001.	1.3	60

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73	Global Public Goods: A Survey. Journal of Economic Literature, 2021, 59, 488-545.	4.5	58
74	Dynamic Panel Analysis under Cross-Sectional Dependence. Political Analysis, 2014, 22, 258-273.	2.8	56
75	Why concessions should not be made to terrorist kidnappers. European Journal of Political Economy, 2016, 44, 41-52.	1.0	56
76	Hostage taking: Understanding terrorism event dynamics. Journal of Policy Modeling, 2009, 31, 758-778.	1.7	55
77	The impact of defense and nonâ€defense public spending on growth in Asia and Latin Americaâ^—. Defence and Peace Economics, 1997, 8, 205-224.	1.0	53
78	Determinants of the Demise of Terrorist Organizations. Southern Economic Journal, 2013, 79, 774-792.	1.3	52
79	A conceptual framework for understanding global and transnational public goods for health. Fiscal Studies, 2002, 23, 195-222.	0.8	50
80	Assessing the Evolving Threat of Terrorism. Global Policy, 2012, 3, 135-144.	1.0	50
81	Hostage Taking: Determinants of Terrorist Logistical and Negotiation Success. Journal of Peace Research, 2009, 46, 739-756.	1.5	49
82	An Evolutionary Game Approach to Fundamentalism and Conflict. Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics, 2003, 159, 132.	0.1	45
83	Terrorist attack and target diversity. Journal of Peace Research, 2013, 50, 75-90.	1.5	44
84	Introducing Extended Data on Terrorist Groups (EDTG), 1970 to 2016. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 2020, 64, 199-225.	1.1	44
85	On the optimal retaliation against terrorists: The paid-rider option. Public Choice, 1989, 61, 141-152.	1.0	43
86	Do donors cooperatively fund foreign aid?. Review of International Organizations, 2006, 1, 337-357.	2.0	42
87	Regional public goods and international organizations. Review of International Organizations, 2006, 1, 5-25.	2.0	41
88	An Evaluation of Interpol's Cooperative-Based Counterterrorism Linkages. Journal of Law and Economics, 2011, 54, 79-110.	0.6	41
89	Buchanan clubs. Constitutional Political Economy, 2013, 24, 265-284.	0.7	41
90	Fighting World War III: A suggested strategy. Terrorism, 1988, 11, 181-195.	0.0	40

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91	Conscription, peaceâ€keeping, and foreign assistance: NATO burden sharing in the postâ€cold war era. Defence and Peace Economics, 1997, 8, 101-121.	1.0	38
92	An empirical analysis of alternative ways that terrorist groups end. Public Choice, 2014, 160, 25-44.	1.0	37
93	On distinguishing the behavior of nuclear and nonâ€nuclear allies in NATO. Defence Economics, 1990, 1, 37-55.	0.7	36
94	Terrorist Spectaculars: Backlash Attacks and the Focus of Intelligence. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 2010, 54, 354-373.	1.1	36
95	New frontiers of terrorism research: An introduction. Journal of Peace Research, 2011, 48, 279-286.	1.5	36
96	Military Expenditure Trends for 1960–2014 and What They Reveal. Global Policy, 2016, 7, 174-184.	1.0	35
97	Strategic Aspects of Difficult Global Challenges. Global Policy, 2016, 7, 33-44.	1.0	34
98	Equilibrium Existence and Uniqueness in Public Good Models: An Elementary Proof via Contraction. Journal of Public Economic Theory, 1999, 1, 499-509.	0.6	33
99	Successful Leadership in Global Public Good Provision: Incorporating Behavioural Approaches. Environmental and Resource Economics, 2017, 67, 591-607.	1.5	33
100	NATO at 70: Pledges, Free Riding, and Benefit-Burden Concordance. Defence and Peace Economics, 2020, 31, 400-413.	1.0	33
101	A Bayesian Poisson Vector Autoregression Model. Political Analysis, 2012, 20, 292-315.	2.8	31
102	Political violence: an introduction. Public Choice, 2016, 169, 161-170.	1.0	31
103	Trade and terrorism. Journal of Peace Research, 2018, 55, 656-670.	1.5	31
104	The Dilemma of the Prisoners' Dilemmas. Kyklos, 2005, 58, 3-24.	0.7	30
105	The Private Provision of Public Goods: a Perspective on Neutrality. Public Finance Review, 1991, 19, 22-42.	0.1	29
106	The Future of the Defence Firm. Kyklos, 2003, 56, 361-380.	0.7	28
107	Immigration policy and counterterrorism. Journal of Public Economics, 2014, 110, 112-123.	2.2	28

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109	Remittances and terrorism: A global analysis. Defence and Peace Economics, 2014, 25, 331-347.	1.0	26
110	Terrorist networks, support, and delegation. Public Choice, 2010, 142, 237-253.	1.0	24
111	SUICIDE TERRORISM AND THE BACKLASH EFFECT. Defence and Peace Economics, 2010, 21, 443-457.	1.0	24
112	CBRN Attack Perpetrators: An Empirical Study. Foreign Policy Analysis, 2007, 3, 273-294.	0.5	22
113	Stakeholder incentives and reforms in China's state-owned enterprises. China Economic Review, 1999, 10, 191-206.	2.1	21
114	New face of development assistance: public goods and changing ethics. Journal of International Development, 2007, 19, 527-544.	0.9	19
115	Common agency and state-owned enterprise reform. China Economic Review, 2009, 20, 208-217.	2.1	19
116	On the consistency of conjectures with public goods. Journal of Public Economics, 1985, 27, 125-129.	2.2	18
117	CBRN Incidents: Political Regimes, Perpetrators, and Targets. Terrorism and Political Violence, 2006, 18, 423-448.	1.3	16
118	Collective action and geoengineering. Review of International Organizations, 2018, 13, 105-125.	2.0	16
119	Fitting in: Group effects and the evolution of fundamentalism. Journal of Policy Modeling, 2009, 31, 739-757.	1.7	15
120	Mixed clubs. Journal of Public Economics, 1984, 23, 381-389.	2.2	14
121	Recent peacekeeping burden sharing. Applied Economics Letters, 2010, 17, 1479-1484.	1.0	14
122	Uncertainty and Clubs. Economica, 1985, 52, 467.	0.9	13
123	EU Demand for Defense, 1990–2019: A Strategic Spatial Approach. Games, 2021, 12, 13.	0.4	13
124	Who adopts MIND/FIND in INTERPOL's fight against international crime and terrorism?. Public Choice, 2011, 149, 263-280.	1.0	12
125	Olson's exploitation hypothesis in a public good economy: a reconsideration. Public Choice, 2016, 168, 103-114.	1.0	12
126	Middle East and North Africa: Terrorism and Conflicts. Global Policy, 2020, 11, 424-438.	1.0	12

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127	9/11: WHAT DID WE KNOW AND WHEN DID WE KNOW IT?. Defence and Peace Economics, 2009, 20, 79-93.	1.0	11
128	Terrorist success in hostage-taking missions: 1978–2010. Public Choice, 2013, 156, 125-137.	1.0	11
129	Gender Imbalance and Terrorism in Developing Countries. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 2017, 61, 483-510.	1.1	11
130	The future challenges of NATO: An economic viewpoint. Defence and Peace Economics, 1997, 8, 319-353.	1.0	10
131	INTERPOL's Surveillance Network in Curbing Transnational Terrorism. Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, 2015, 34, 761-780.	1.1	10
132	Terrorism and affinity of nations. Public Choice, 2019, 178, 329-347.	1.0	10
133	How do the factors determining terrorist groups' longevity differ from those affecting their success?. European Journal of Political Economy, 2020, 65, 101935.	1.0	10
134	Donors' Mechanisms for Financing International and National Public Goods: Loans or Grants?. World Economy, 2005, 28, 1095-1117.	1.4	9
135	IMF retrospective and prospective: A public goods viewpoint. Review of International Organizations, 2008, 3, 221-238.	2.0	9
136	DEFENSIVE COUNTERTERRORISM MEASURES AND DOMESTIC POLITICS. Defence and Peace Economics, 2008, 19, 405-413.	1.0	9
137	Terrorism Shocks: Domestic Versus Transnational Responses. Studies in Conflict and Terrorism, 2010, 33, 893-910.	0.8	9
138	Decentralization, institutions, and maritime piracy. Public Choice, 2016, 169, 357-374.	1.0	9
139	Common myths of terrorism. Journal of Economic Surveys, 2023, 37, 271-301.	3.7	9
140	Agency cost and the crisis of China's SOEs. China Economic Review, 2001, 12, 293-297.	2.1	8
141	Asia-Pacific Demand for Military Expenditure: Spatial Panel and SUR Estimates. Defence and Peace Economics, 2019, 30, 381-401.	1.0	8
142	Foreign aid and terrorist groups: incidents, ideology, and survival. Public Choice, 2021, 189, 139-160.	1.0	8
143	Club optimality. Economics Letters, 1984, 14, 61-65.	0.9	7
144	NATO Peacekeeping and Burden Sharing: 1994-2000. Public Finance Review, 2003, 31, 123-143.	0.2	7

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145	Collective Goods, Common Agency, and Third-Party Intervention. Bulletin of Economic Research, 2004, 56, 1-20.	0.5	7
146	Environmental cooperation: contrasting international environmental agreements. Oxford Economic Papers, 2016, , gpw062.	0.7	7
147	COVID-19 and Collective Action. Peace Economics, Peace Science and Public Policy, 2020, 26, .	0.3	7
148	Aid for AIDS in Africa. Empirical Economics, 2012, 43, 1171-1197.	1.5	6
149	A Multiâ€Transition Approach to Evaluating Peacekeeping Effectiveness. Kyklos, 2020, 73, 543-567.	0.7	6
150	On terrorism, guerrilla warfare, and insurrections. Defence Economics, 1992, 3, 259-261.	0.7	5
151	Resident Terrorist Groups, Military Aid, and Moral Hazard: Further Empirical Analysis. Defence and Peace Economics, 2021, 32, 1-17.	1.0	5
152	Introducing Transnational Terrorist Hostage Event (TTHE) Data Set, 1978 to 2018. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 2021, 65, 619-641.	1.1	5
153	<i>Defence and peace economics</i> : A tenâ€year retrospective. Defence and Peace Economics, 2000, 11, 1-16.	1.0	4
154	Common-property resources: privatization, centralization, and hybrid arrangements. Public Choice, 2010, 143, 317-324.	1.0	4
155	Terrorism and Policy: Introduction. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 2010, 54, 203-213.	1.1	4
156	The many faces of counterterrorism: an introduction. Public Choice, 2011, 149, 225-234.	1.0	4
157	Introduction: Advances in the Study of the Economics of Terrorism. Southern Economic Journal, 2013, 79, 768-773.	1.3	4
158	DETERRENCE: CREDIBILITY AND PROPORTIONALITY. Economics and Politics, 2009, 21, 384-408.	0.5	3
159	Strategic Analysis of Terrorism. , 2009, , 333-348.		3
160	Counterterrorism: A Public Goods Approach. , 2017, , 197-218.		3
161	Non-UN Peacekeeping Effectiveness: Further Analysis. Defence and Peace Economics, 2022, 33, 511-533.	1.0	3
162	Counterterrorism policy: Spillovers, regime solidity, and corner solutions. Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization, 2021, 188, 811-827.	1.0	3

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163	THE EXTERNALITY ARGUMENT FOR IN-KIND TRANSFERS: A DEFENSE. Kyklos, 1977, 30, 293-296.	0.7	2
164	ON OPTIMAL PRICES AND ANIMAL CONSUMERS IN CONGESTED MARKETS. Economic Inquiry, 1987, 25, 715-720.	1.0	2
165	The future of Nato. Economic Affairs, 1997, 17, 15-21.	0.2	2
166	Chapter 20 Defense in a Globalized World: An Introduction. Handbook of Defense Economics, 2007, 2, 607-621.	0.4	2
167	Determinants of Home-Base Attacks by Terrorist Groups. Defence and Peace Economics, 2021, 32, 644-663.	1.0	2
168	Effects of Defensive and Proactive Measures on Competition Between Terrorist Groups. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 0, , 002200272211084.	1.1	1
169	Privateering, state sponsored violence as a tragedy of the Commons: a Reply. Public Choice, 1995, 82, 363-364.	1.0	0
170	WINNING THE WAR ON TERROR: SUPPLY-SIDE PERSPECTIVE. Defence and Peace Economics, 2013, 24, 121-132.	1.0	0
171	JCR 60th Anniversary Issue. Journal of Conflict Resolution, 2017, 61, 1839-1843.	1.1	0
172	Affinity, arming, consequences, and perceptions: an introduction. Public Choice, 2019, 178, 319-327.	1.0	0
173	Duration and competing-risks determinants of terrorist hostage-taking incidents. European Journal of Political Economy, 2021, 70, 102036.	1.0	0
174	On Terrorist Groups: An Introduction. Defence and Peace Economics, 2021, 32, 637-643.	1.0	0
175	Does transnational terrorism stimulate foreign assistance?. Conflict Management and Peace Science, 0, , 073889422210811.	1.0	0
176	Politically influenced counterterrorism policy and welfare efficiency. European Journal of Political Economy, 2022, , 102250.	1.0	0