

# Robert L Boyd

## List of Publications by Citations

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The third column is the impact factor (IF) of the journal, and the fourth column is the number of citations of the article.

62

papers

353

citations

11

h-index

17

g-index

72

ext. papers

386

ext. citations

1.5

avg, IF

4.03

L-index

#	Paper	IF	Citations
62	Black and Asian Self-Employment in Large Metropolitan Areas: A Comparative Analysis. <i>Social Problems</i> , <b>1990</b> , 37, 258-274	2.4	67
61	Race, Labor Market Disadvantage, and Survivalist Entrepreneurship: Black Women in the Urban North During the Great Depression. <i>Sociological Forum</i> , <b>2000</b> , 15, 647-670	1.8	38
60	The storefront church ministry in African American communities of the urban north during the great migration: The making of an ethnic niche. <i>Social Science Journal</i> , <b>1998</b> , 35, 319-332	1.1	21
59	Race, gender, and survivalist entrepreneurship in large northern cities during the Great Depression. <i>Journal of Socio-Economics</i> , <b>2005</b> , 34, 331-339		18
58	Residential Segregation by Race and the Black Merchants of Northern Cities During the Early Twentieth Century. <i>Sociological Forum</i> , <b>1998</b> , 13, 595-609	1.8	17
57	The Great Migration to the North and the Rise of Ethnic Niches for African American Women in Beauty Culture and Hairdressing, 1910-1920. <i>Sociological Focus</i> , <b>1996</b> , 29, 33-45	0.8	16
56	Demographic Change and Entrepreneurial Occupations: African Americans in Northern Cities. <i>American Journal of Economics and Sociology</i> , <b>1996</b> , 55, 129-129	0.8	15
55	A Migration of Despair—Unemployment, the Search for Work, and Migration to Farms During the Great Depression. <i>Social Science Quarterly</i> , <b>2002</b> , 83, 554-567	1.4	14
54	Black and Asian Self-Employment in Large Metropolitan Areas: A Comparative Analysis. <i>Social Problems</i> , <b>1990</b> , 37, 258-274	2.4	13
53	Urban Locations of Eminent Black Entrepreneurs in the United States. <i>Urban Studies</i> , <b>2009</b> , 46, 2061-2078	3.2	11
52	Ethnicity, Niches, and Retail Enterprise in Northern Cities, 1900. <i>Sociological Perspectives</i> , <b>2001</b> , 44, 89-110	1.0	11
51	Transformation of the Black Business Elite*. <i>Social Science Quarterly</i> , <b>2006</b> , 87, 602-617	1.4	9
50	Black Musicians in Northern US Cities during the Early 20th Century: A Test of the Critical Mass Hypothesis of Urban Sub-culture Theory. <i>Urban Studies</i> , <b>2005</b> , 42, 2363-2370	3.2	9
49	Retail Enterprise on the U.S. Urban Periphery: The Role of Immigrant Ethnic Groups in the Late-19th Century. <i>Urban Geography</i> , <b>2007</b> , 28, 682-701	2.4	8
48	Historically Black Colleges and Universities and the Black Business Elite. <i>Sociological Perspectives</i> , <b>2007</b> , 50, 545-560	2.2	7
47	Depletion of the South's Human Capital: The Case of Eminent Black Entrepreneurs. <i>Southeastern Geographer</i> , <b>2009</b> , 49, 251-266	0.5	7
46	The Black Metropolis' in the American Urban System of the Early Twentieth Century: Harlem, Bronzeville and Beyond. <i>International Journal of Urban and Regional Research</i> , <b>2015</b> , 39, 129-144	2.4	6

45	New York, Chicago, and the "Black Metropolis" of the Early 20th Century. <i>Urban Geography</i> , <b>2011</b> , 32, 1066-1083	2.4	6
44	Survivalist entrepreneurship in the Great Depression. <i>Social Science Journal</i> , <b>2016</b> , 53, 339-345	1.1	5
43	The Black Metropolis Revisited: A Comparative Analysis of Northern and Southern Cities in the United States in the Early 20th Century. <i>Urban Studies</i> , <b>2012</b> , 49, 845-860	3.2	5
42	Urbanization, Disadvantage, and Petty Entrepreneurship: Street Peddling among African American Men in Southern and Northern Cities during the Early Twentieth Century. <i>Sociological Inquiry</i> , <b>1999</b> , 69, 216-235	1.2	5
41	The northern Black Metropolis of the early twentieth century: a reappraisal. <i>Sociological Inquiry</i> , <b>2011</b> , 81, 88-109	1.2	4
40	Was the ministry an ethnic niche for urban Blacks in the early twentieth century?. <i>Social Science Journal</i> , <b>2006</b> , 43, 335-342	1.1	4
39	Did Retail Enterprise Among White Immigrants Benefit from the Residential Segregation of Blacks? A Study of Large Northern Cities in the Early 20th Century*. <i>Social Science Quarterly</i> , <b>2003</b> , 84, 934-945	1.4	4
38	Black Enterprise in the Retail Trade during the Early Twentieth Century. <i>Sociological Focus</i> , <b>2001</b> , 34, 241-250	0.8	4
37	Retail and wholesale enterprise among ethnic groups in core and peripheral urban centers: the late-nineteenth-century United States. <i>Urban Geography</i> , <b>2014</b> , 35, 454-470	2.4	3
36	Beyond Urban Economies: Retail Enterprise among Immigrant Groups in the Hinterlands of the United States in the Late Nineteenth Century. <i>Regional Studies</i> , <b>2013</b> , 47, 1523-1533	3.4	3
35	ETHNIC SHOPKEEPERS IN U.S. CITIES IN THE LATE NINETEENTH CENTURY. <i>Sociological Spectrum</i> , <b>2010</b> , 30, 317-337	0.9	3
34	Ethnic Competition in the Retail Trade in Northern U.S. Cities in 1900: A Test of the Saturation Theory of Entrepreneurship. <i>Urban Geography</i> , <b>2003</b> , 24, 45-60	2.4	3
33	Trends in the occupations of eminent black entrepreneurs in the United States. <i>Journal of Socio-Economics</i> , <b>2008</b> , 37, 2390-2398		2
32	Social Distance Reexamined: European Ancestry Groups in the Early Twentieth-Century United States. <i>Sociological Inquiry</i> , <b>2019</b> , 91, 559	1.2	2
31	Urban locations and Black Metropolis resilience in the Great Depression. <i>Geoforum</i> , <b>2017</b> , 84, 1-10	2.9	1
30	Ethnic groups, urban places, and retail enterprise: the United States, 1900. <i>Ethnic and Racial Studies</i> , <b>2019</b> , 42, 2167-2188	1.5	1
29	The Dream of Black Metropolis in the Early Twentieth-Century United States: Racial Segregation, Regional Location, and Black Population Size. <i>Sociological Spectrum</i> , <b>2015</b> , 35, 271-285	0.9	1
28	Retail enterprise across American regions: the role of black population size in the late nineteenth-century United States. <i>Geo Journal</i> , <b>2018</b> , 83, 305-317	2.2	1

27	Self-Employment or Government Work? Blacks and Whites Responses to Long-Term Joblessness during the Great Depression. <i>Sociological Focus</i> , <b>2018</b> , 51, 150-167	0.8	1
26	Race, Self-Employment, and Labor Absorption. <i>American Journal of Economics and Sociology</i> , <b>2012</b> , 71, 639-661	0.8	1
25	Resilient or Fragile? The Black Metropolis Versus the Great Depression. <i>Race and Social Problems</i> , <b>2017</b> , 9, 181-191	2.3	1
24	The organization of an ethnic economy: Urban black communities in the early twentieth century. <i>Journal of Socio-Economics</i> , <b>2012</b> , 41, 633-641		1
23	Regionalism, urbanism, and participation in the ministry: Blacks in the southern United States in the early twentieth century. <i>Social Science Journal</i> , <b>2012</b> , 49, 255-262	1.1	1
22	Too Many Preachers? Black Participation in the Ministry in Northern U.S. Cities during the Great Migration. <i>Sociological Inquiry</i> , <b>2008</b> , 78, 290-309	1.2	1
21	Were black entrepreneurs displaced from the retail trade by white immigrant merchants? A study of northern cities in the early twentieth century. <i>Journal of Socio-Economics</i> , <b>2003</b> , 32, 447-455		1
20	Urban unemployment, the rural labor market, and southern blacks in farm labor during the Great Depression: a research note. <i>Social Science Journal</i> , <b>2002</b> , 39, 295-299	1.1	1
19	Immigrant Retail Entrepreneurship and Urban Black Population Size in the Late Nineteenth-Century United States. <i>Sociological Focus</i> , <b>2018</b> , 51, 69-77	0.8	1
18	Urbanism, group size, and regional milieus: black musicians in the early twentieth-century US South. <i>Geo Journal</i> , <b>2019</b> , 84, 865-875	2.2	0
17	The early twentieth-century Black Metropolis—urban geographic principles. <i>Geo Journal</i> , <b>2017</b> , 82, 787-803		0
16	Did Black skilled industrial workers support the northern Black Metropolis of the early 20th century?. <i>Population, Space and Place</i> , <b>2018</b> , 24, e2155	2	
15	Ethnic-group Differences in Retail Enterprise: The Late-nineteenth-century United States. <i>Sociological Perspectives</i> , <b>2016</b> , 59, 112-129	2.2	
14	Southern Black Metropolis: Position, Place, and Population Below the Mason-Dixon Line. <i>Journal of African American Studies</i> , <b>2019</b> , 23, 256-272	0.2	
13	The Great Migration to the North and the Black Metropolis of the early twentieth century: A reevaluation of the role of Black community size. <i>Social Science Journal</i> , <b>2014</b> , 51, 6-11	1.1	
12	Mixed Economy in the Entrepreneurial Sphere? Ethnic Enterprise in the Wholesale and Retail Trades in the Late Nineteenth-Century United States. <i>Sociological Spectrum</i> , <b>2014</b> , 34, 510-525	0.9	
11	The Suppression Hypothesis Reconsidered: Competition Between Blacks and White Immigrants in the Retail Trade in Large Northern Cities, 1910-1930. <i>American Journal of Economics and Sociology</i> , <b>2012</b> , 71, 126-150	0.8	
10	Competition and Coexistence in the Urban Economy: Native Whites, European Immigrants, and the Retail Trade in the Late-Nineteenth-Century United States. <i>Sociological Focus</i> , <b>2011</b> , 44, 37-54	0.8	

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| 9 | Protected markets and African American professionals in northern cities during the great migration. <i>Sociological Spectrum</i> , <b>1997</b> , 17, 91-101  | 0.9 |
| 8 | BLACK AND WHITE FARM OPERATORS IN THE SOUTH DURING THE GREAT DEPRESSION. <i>Sociological Spectrum</i> , <b>2005</b> , 25, 403-416  | 0.9 |
| 7 | Gender, race, and unpaid work in family-owned businesses during the Great Depression. <i>Social Science Journal</i> , <b>2020</b> , 1-9  | 1.1 |
| 6 | Dispersed or Concentrated? Urban Distributions of Ethnic Retail Entrepreneurs: the Late Nineteenth-Century USA. <i>Journal of International Migration and Integration</i> , <b>2020</b> , 21, 41-56                  | 1.1 |
| 5 | The Harlem Renaissance and Blacks' Employment in Cultural Expression Occupations. <i>Journal of African American Studies</i> , <b>2021</b> , 25, 82-101  | 0.2 |
| 4 | Black Women Social Workers in the Great Depression: A Test of Sheltered Labor Market Theory. <i>Race and Social Problems</i> , <b>2018</b> , 10, 67-78   | 2.3 |
| 3 | Urbanism Theories and the Early Twentieth-Century Black Metropolis. <i>Sociological Focus</i> , 1-17   | 0.8 |
| 2 | The Residential Segregation of European Immigrant Groups in the Early Twentieth-Century United States: the Role of Natives' Social Distance Attitudes. <i>Journal of International Migration and Integration</i> , 1 | 1.1 |
| 1 | Entrepreneurship and Labor Absorption: Blacks and Whites in Northern U.S. Cities During the Great Depression. <i>Review of Black Political Economy</i> , 003464462110605   | 0.8 |