

# Richard Spano

## List of Publications by Year in descending order

Source: <https://exaly.com/author-pdf/11822369/publications.pdf>

Version: 2024-02-01

19  
papers

761  
citations

567281

15  
h-index

794594

19  
g-index

19  
all docs

19  
docs citations

19  
times ranked

556  
citing authors

#	ARTICLE	IF	CITATIONS
1	Gang Membership, Gun Carrying, and Employment: Applying Routine Activities Theory to Explain Violent Victimization Among Inner City, Minority Youth Living in Extreme Poverty <sup>^</sup> —. <i>Justice Quarterly</i> , 2008, 25, 381-410.	1.9	79
2	An assessment of the empirical validity and conceptualization of individual level multivariate studies of lifestyle/routine activities theory published from 1995 to 2005. <i>Journal of Criminal Justice</i> , 2009, 37, 305-314.	2.3	76
3	Social Guardianship and Social Isolation: An Application and Extension of Lifestyle/Routine Activities Theory to Rural Adolescents*. <i>Rural Sociology</i> , 2005, 70, 414-437.	2.2	74
4	Specifying the Role of Exposure to Violence and Violent Behavior on Initiation of Gun Carrying. <i>Journal of Interpersonal Violence</i> , 2012, 27, 158-176.	2.0	68
5	Disentangling the Effects of Violent Victimization, Violent Behavior, and Gun Carrying for Minority Inner-City Youth Living in Extreme Poverty. <i>Crime and Delinquency</i> , 2013, 59, 191-213.	1.7	68
6	Are Chronic Exposure To Violence and Chronic Violent Behavior Closely Related Developmental Processes During Adolescence?. <i>Criminal Justice and Behavior</i> , 2010, 37, 1160-1179.	1.8	51
7	The Impact of Timing of Exposure to Violence on Violent Behavior in a High Poverty Sample of Inner City African American Youth. <i>Journal of Youth and Adolescence</i> , 2006, 35, 681-692.	3.5	50
8	Does parenting mediate the effects of exposure to violence on violent behavior? An ecological <sup>^</sup> transactional model of community violence. <i>Journal of Adolescence</i> , 2009, 32, 1321-1341.	2.4	46
9	Potential sources of observer bias in police observational data. <i>Social Science Research</i> , 2005, 34, 591-617.	2.0	41
10	Observer Behavior as a Potential Source of Reactivity: Describing and Quantifying Observer Effects in a Large-Scale Observational Study of Police. <i>Sociological Methods and Research</i> , 2006, 34, 521-553.	6.8	35
11	First time gun carrying and the primary prevention of youth gun violence for African American youth living in extreme poverty. <i>Aggression and Violent Behavior</i> , 2012, 17, 83-88.	2.1	29
12	CONCERNS ABOUT SAFETY, OBSERVER SEX, AND THE DECISION TO ARREST: EVIDENCE OF REACTIVITY IN A LARGE-SCALE OBSERVATIONAL STUDY OF POLICE*. <i>Criminology</i> , 2003, 41, 909-932.	3.3	28
13	Is the Nexus of Gang Membership, Exposure to Violence, and Violent Behavior a Key Determinant of First Time Gun Carrying for Urban Minority Youth?. <i>Justice Quarterly</i> , 2011, 28, 838-862.	1.9	27
14	Does Parenting Shield Youth From Exposure to Violence During Adolescence? A 5-Year Longitudinal Test in a High-Poverty Sample of Minority Youth. <i>Journal of Interpersonal Violence</i> , 2011, 26, 930-949.	2.0	23
15	How does reactivity affect police behavior? Describing and quantifying the impact of reactivity as behavioral change in a large-scale observational study of police. <i>Journal of Criminal Justice</i> , 2007, 35, 453-465.	2.3	22
16	The Impact of Exposure To Violence On a Trajectory of (Declining) Parental Monitoring. <i>Criminal Justice and Behavior</i> , 2008, 35, 1411-1428.	1.8	15
17	Specifying the Interrelationship Between Exposure to Violence and Parental Monitoring for Younger Versus Older Adolescents: A Five Year Longitudinal Test. <i>American Journal of Community Psychology</i> , 2012, 49, 127-141.	2.5	13
18	We Are Family: Specifying the Unique Contribution of Abuse and Neglect of Siblings on the Prevalence, Severity, and Chronicity of Maltreatment in the Household. <i>Journal of Interpersonal Violence</i> , 2018, 33, 2420-2438.	2.0	12

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19	“Drop the clipboard and help me!” The determinants of observer behavior in police encounters with suspects. <i>Journal of Criminal Justice</i> , 2006, 34, 619-629.	2.3	4